

San Francisco
Juvenile Probation Department
Monthly Statistics

Through December 2020

PREPARED FOR THE JUVENILE PROBATION COMMISSION

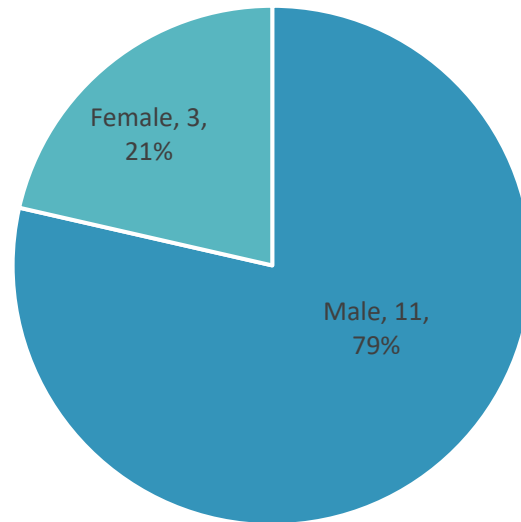
FEBRUARY 10, 2021

New Monthly Statistics Report

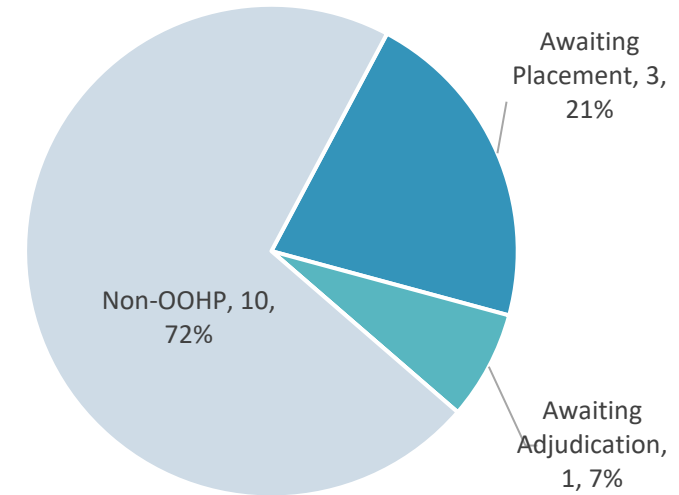
- The Juvenile Probation Department is engaged in efforts to generate more comprehensive, accurate, and meaningful metrics.
- This report compiles data through the month before last (December 2020).
 - A small selection of the most recent month's statistics are included: Admissions, Releases, Average Daily Population
 - A recent daily snapshot of the Juvenile Hall population will be included for the Commission meeting.
- Starting on page 5, each chart slide is preceded by a definition/methodology slide explaining the chart's content.
- Time periods range depending on data availability and are noted on each chart.

Juvenile Hall Demographics February 8, 2021 (N=14)

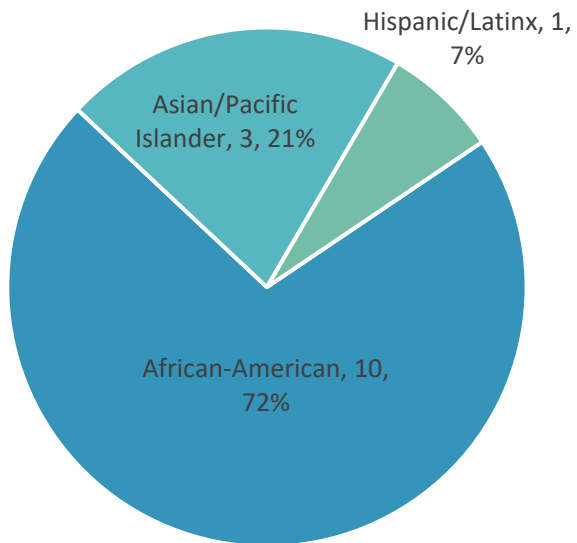
Juvenile Hall Population
by Gender



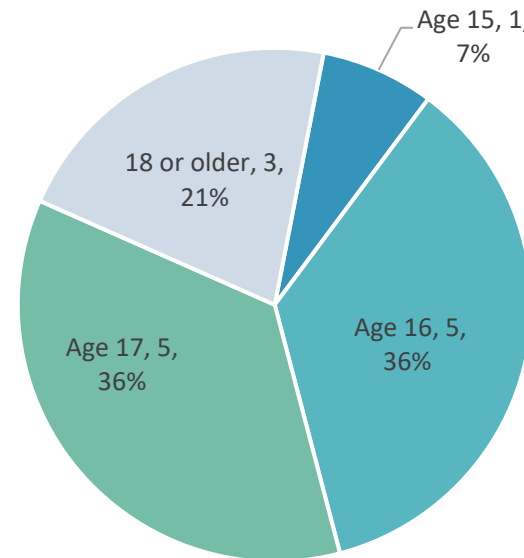
Juvenile Hall Population
by OOHP Status



Juvenile Hall Population
by Race/Ethnicity

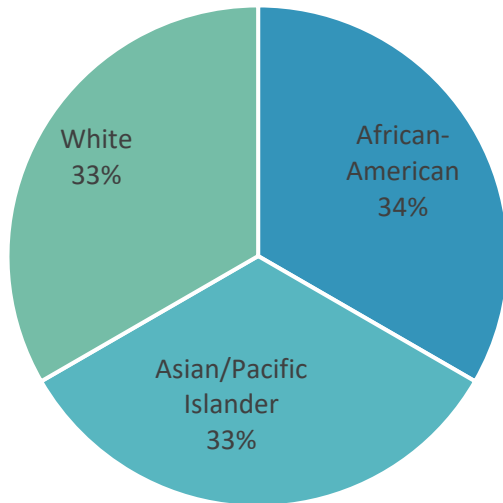


Juvenile Hall Population
by Age

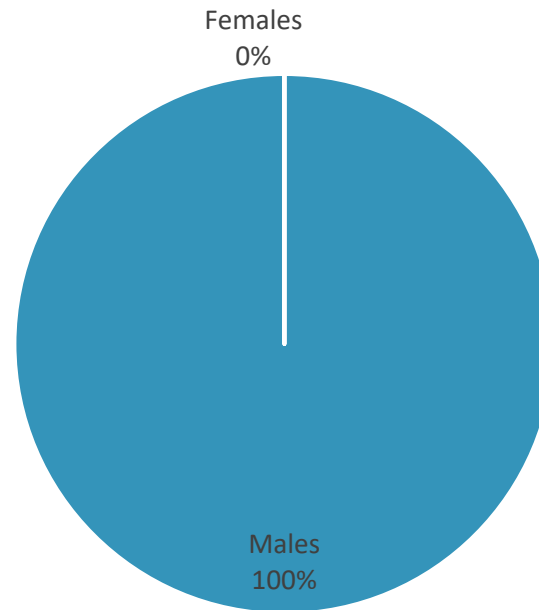


Division of Juvenile Justice Demographics December 31, 2020 Snapshot (N=3)

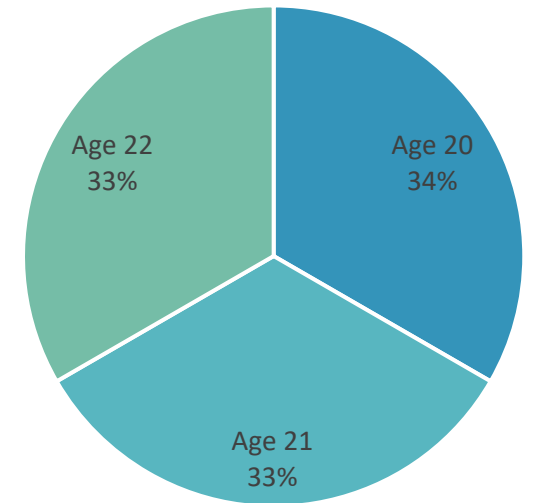
DJJ Institution Population by
Race/Ethnicity



DJJ Institution Population by
Gender



DJJ Institution Population by
Age



Juvenile Hall Charts 1.1 & 1.2: Admissions, Releases, Average Daily Population

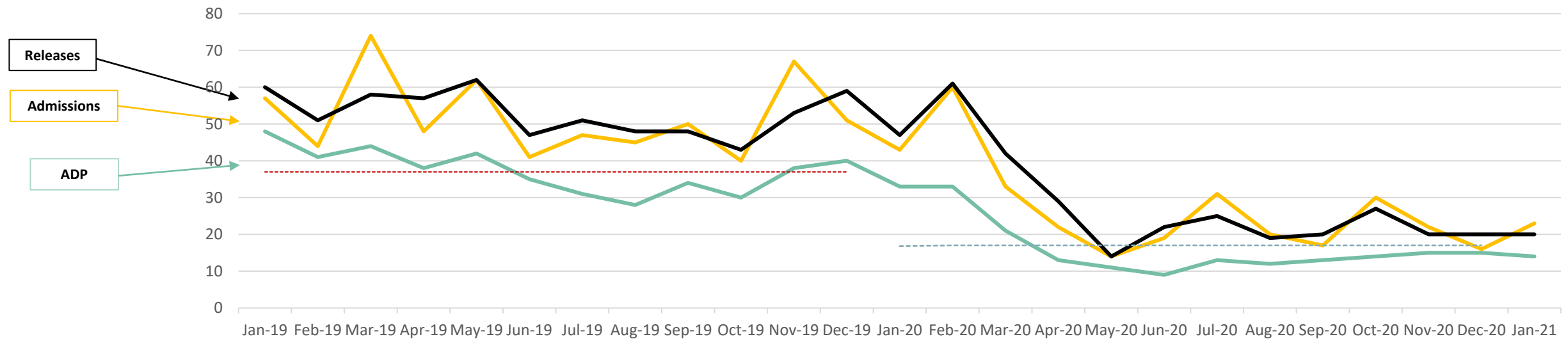
- Chart 1.1 displays Juvenile Hall admissions and releases by calendar month, from January 2019-January 2021.
- The chart also displays the average daily population (ADP) by month: the average number of youth in custody per day for each month.
- Chart 1.2 displays ADP by gender, by month, for January 2020-January 2021.
 - Note that there were two girls in Juvenile Hall on 6/1/20, and one on 6/2 & 6/3, and zero for the rest of the month, resulting in the ADP of zero girls for the **month of June**.

Trends

- The red dashed line is the ADP for calendar year 2019 (2019 ADP: 37). The blue dashed line is the ADP for 2020 (2020 ADP: 17).
- There were 23 admissions and 20 releases in January 2021.
- The ADP was 14 in January 2021. The ADP for April 2020-January 2021 was 13.

Juvenile Hall Chart 1.1: Admissions, Releases, Average Daily Population

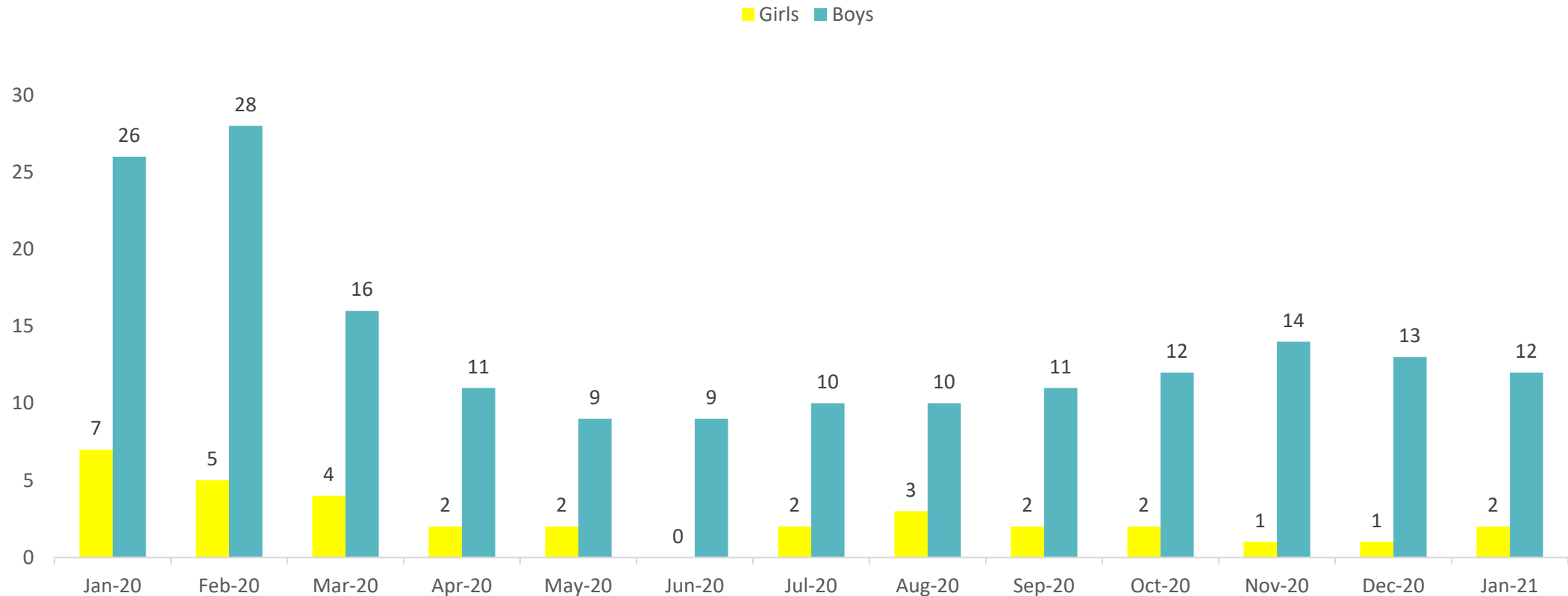
Admissions, Releases, Average Daily Population, by Month
January 2019-January 2021



	Jan-19	Feb-19	Mar-19	Apr-19	May-19	Jun-19	Jul-19	Aug-19	Sep-19	Oct-19	Nov-19	Dec-19	Jan-20	Feb-20	Mar-20	Apr-20	May-20	Jun-20	Jul-20	Aug-20	Sep-20	Oct-20	Nov-20	Dec-20	Jan-21
Admissions	57	44	74	48	62	41	47	45	50	40	67	51	43	60	33	22	14	19	31	20	17	30	22	16	23
Releases	60	51	58	57	62	47	51	48	48	43	53	59	47	61	42	29	14	22	25	19	20	27	20	20	20
Avg. Daily Population	48	41	44	38	42	35	31	28	34	30	38	40	33	33	21	13	11	9	13	12	13	14	15	15	14
2019 Avg. Daily Population	37	37	37	37	37	37	37	37	37	37	37	37													
2020 Avg. Daily Population													17	17	17	17	17	17	17	17	17	17	17	17	

Juvenile Hall Chart 1.2: Average Daily Population, by Gender

Average Daily Population **by Gender**
January 2020-January 2021



Juvenile Hall Charts 2.1 & 2.2: Demographic Trends: Race/Ethnicity & Age

- Chart 2.1 displays the breakdown by **race/ethnicity** of the Juvenile Hall population on the last day of each month, for January 2020-December 2020
- Chart 2.2 displays the breakdown by **age at booking** of the Juvenile Hall population on the last day of each month, for January 2020-December 2020.

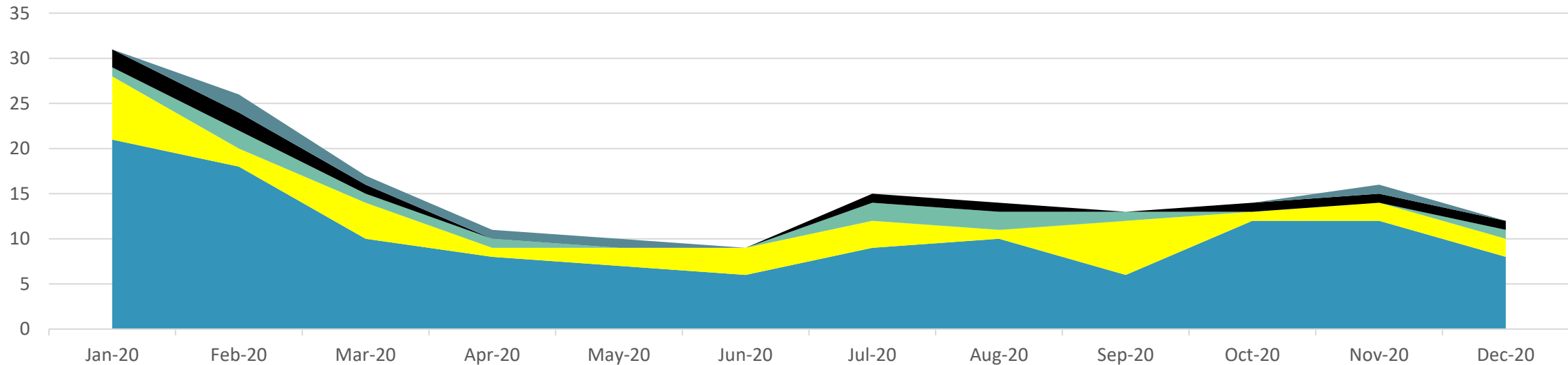
Trends

- In 2020, the average racial/ethnic breakdown of the Juvenile Hall population was 68% African-American, 19% Latinx, 6% other, 5% Asian/Pacific Islander, and 3% white.
- In 2020, the average age breakdown of the Juvenile Hall population was 35% 17 year-olds, 31% 16 year-olds, and 15% 15 year-olds. Youth under 15 comprised 9% of the population while 18 and older accounted for 9%.

Juvenile Hall Chart 2.1

Demographic Trends: Race/Ethnicity

Juvenile Hall Population by Race/Ethnicity
Last Day of Month Snapshot, January 2020-December 2020



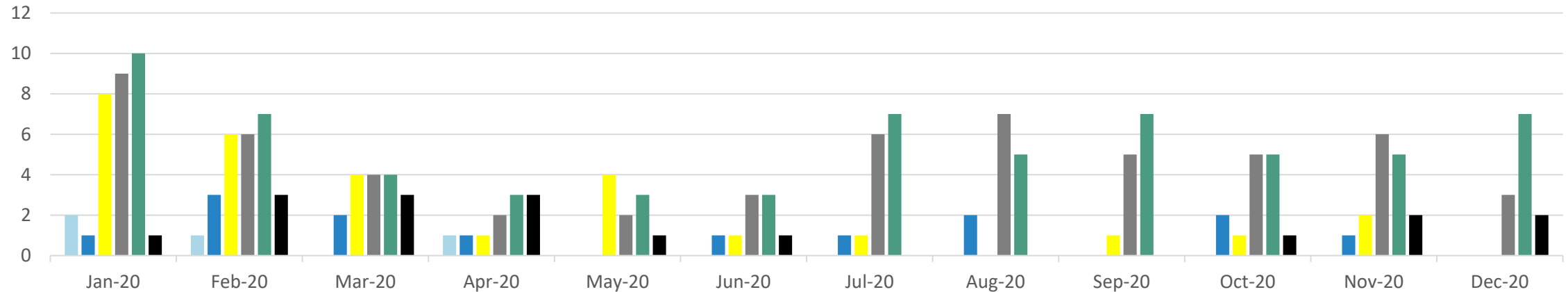
	Jan-20	Feb-20	Mar-20	Apr-20	May-20	Jun-20	Jul-20	Aug-20	Sep-20	Oct-20	Nov-20	Dec-20
White	0	2	1	1	1	0	0	0	0	0	1	0
Asian/Pacific Islander	2	2	1	0	0	0	1	1	0	1	1	1
Other	1	2	1	1	0	0	2	2	1	0	0	1
Latinx	7	2	4	1	2	3	3	1	6	1	2	2
African American	21	18	10	8	7	6	9	10	6	12	12	8

Juvenile Hall Chart 2.2

Demographic Trends: Age

Juvenile Hall Population by Age
Last Day of Month Snap Shot, January 2020-December 2020

Age 13 Age 14 Age 15 Age 16 Age 17 Age 18 & up



	Jan-20	Feb-20	Mar-20	Apr-20	May-20	Jun-20	Jul-20	Aug-20	Sep-20	Oct-20	Nov-20	Dec-20
Age 13	2	1	0	1	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0
Age 14	1	3	2	1	0	1	1	2	0	2	1	0
Age 15	8	6	4	1	4	1	1	0	1	1	2	0
Age 16	9	6	4	2	2	3	6	7	5	5	6	3
Age 17	10	7	4	3	3	3	7	5	7	5	5	7
Age 18 & up	1	3	3	3	1	1	0	0	0	1	2	2

Juvenile Hall Charts 3.1 & 3.2: Average Length of Stay

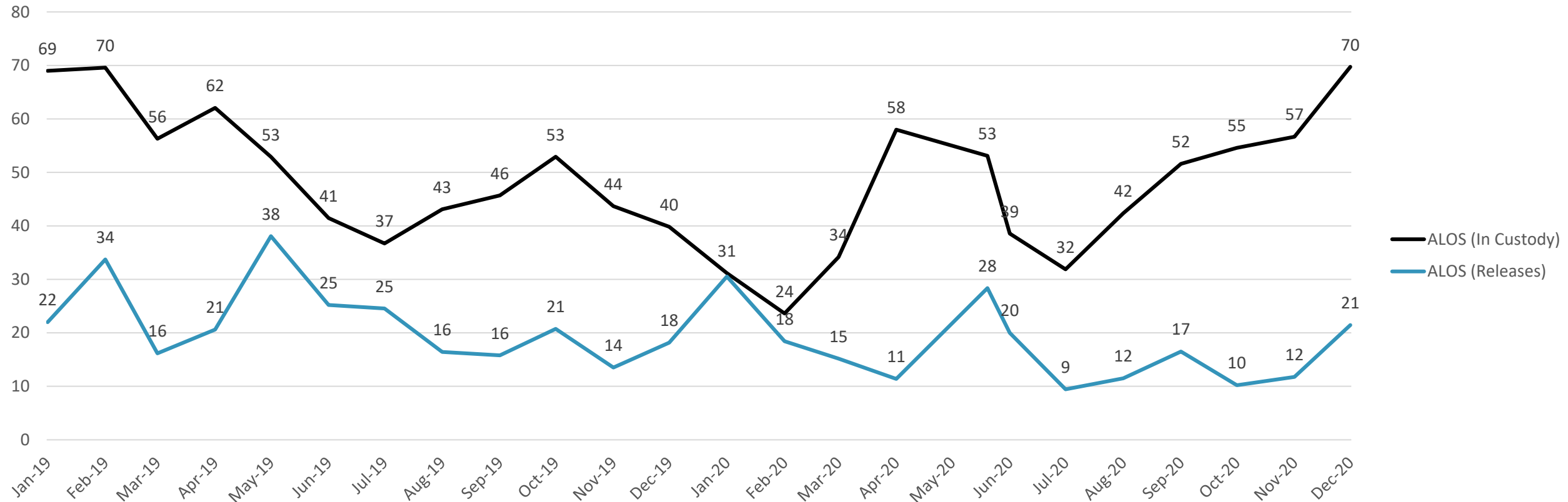
- Chart 3.1 presents the average length of stay (ALOS) for: (1) youth released each month and (2) youth in custody on the last day of the month, for January 2020-December 2020.
- Chart 3.2 is a new table that includes the median, minimum, and maximum length of stay for both groups.

Trends

- The ALOS for releases in 2020 was 17 days, as compared to 22 days in 2019, a 23% decline.
- The ALOS for in custody in 2020 was 46 days, as compared to 51 days in 2019, an 11% decline.
- For the 20 youth released from Juvenile Hall throughout December, the ALOS was 21 days. The median was 17 days.
 - 35% of youth were released within 10 days
 - 65% of youth were released within 20 days
 - 80% of youth were released within 30 days
- For the 12 youth in custody on December 31, the ALOS was 70 days. The median was 21 days.
 - 50% of the youth had been detained for 10 days or less and the other 50% had been detained 30 or more days

Juvenile Hall Chart 3.1: Average Length of Stay

Average Length of Stay (ALOS) in Days, Youth Released from Custody & Youth Detained, by Month
January 2019-December 2020



Juvenile Hall Chart 3.2: Length of Stay - Range

Juvenile Hall - Length of Stay (Days) – December 2020				
	Mean	Median	Minimum	Maximum
Releases (N=20) 12/01/20 - 12/31/20	21	17	1	71
In Custody (N=12) (as of 12/31/20)	70	21	1	463

Juvenile Hall Chart 4: Admissions by Primary Detention Reason

- Chart 4 displays Juvenile Hall admissions by primary detention reason for the entire month.
- The data is categorized by non-mandatory and mandatory detentions:
 - Law mandates that youth brought into custody for the following must be detained until they can appear before a judge:
 - Youth at least 14 years old, arrested for personal use of a firearm in the attempt or commission of a felony; or any offense listed in Welfare and Institutions Code section 707(b).
 - Youth brought into custody pursuant to a court order, bench warrant, or arrest warrant.
 - Youth transferred in custody from another jurisdiction.
 - Non-mandatory detentions include new law violations that are **non-707(b)** and/or felonies involving the use of a firearm, and detentions for technical violations—where the DRI outcome recommends detention, or where there was a DRI override.

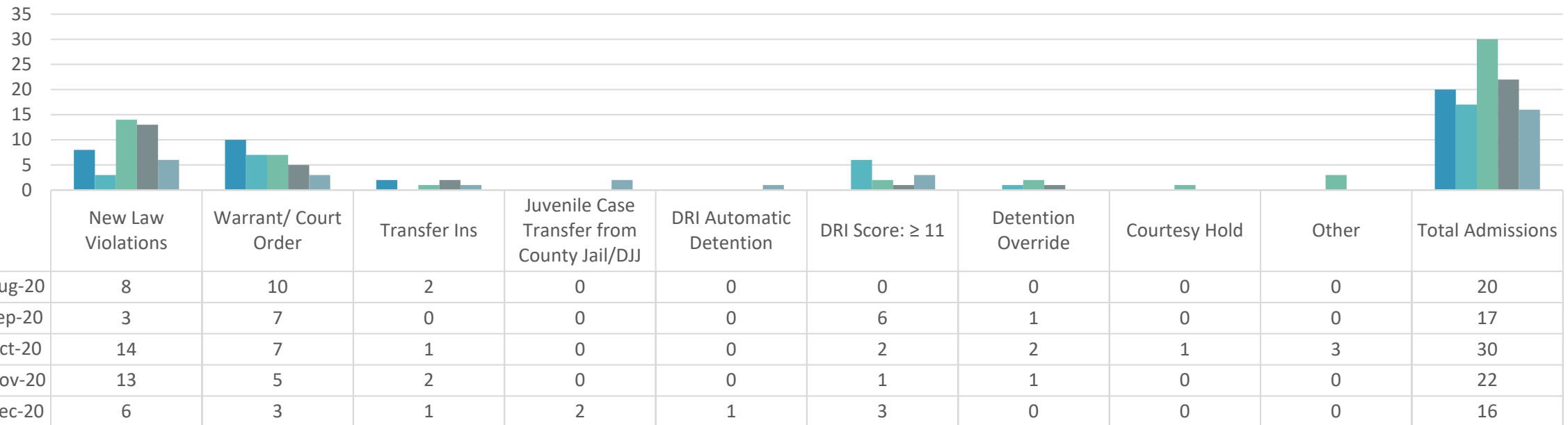
Trends

- In December, there were 16 admissions to Juvenile Hall. 75% were mandatory, including 6 for mandatory new law violations (38% of all admissions)
- A new category of mandatory detentions has been added to reflect juvenile cases transferred from county jail/DJJ (2 admissions in December)

Juvenile Hall Chart 4: Admissions by Primary Detention Reason

Juvenile Hall Admissions by Primary Detention Reason, by Month
August-December 2020

■ Aug-20 ■ Sep-20 ■ Oct-20 ■ Nov-20 ■ Dec-20



Mandatory Detentions

Non-Mandatory Detentions

Juvenile Hall Chart 5: Out of Home Placement Youth in Custody

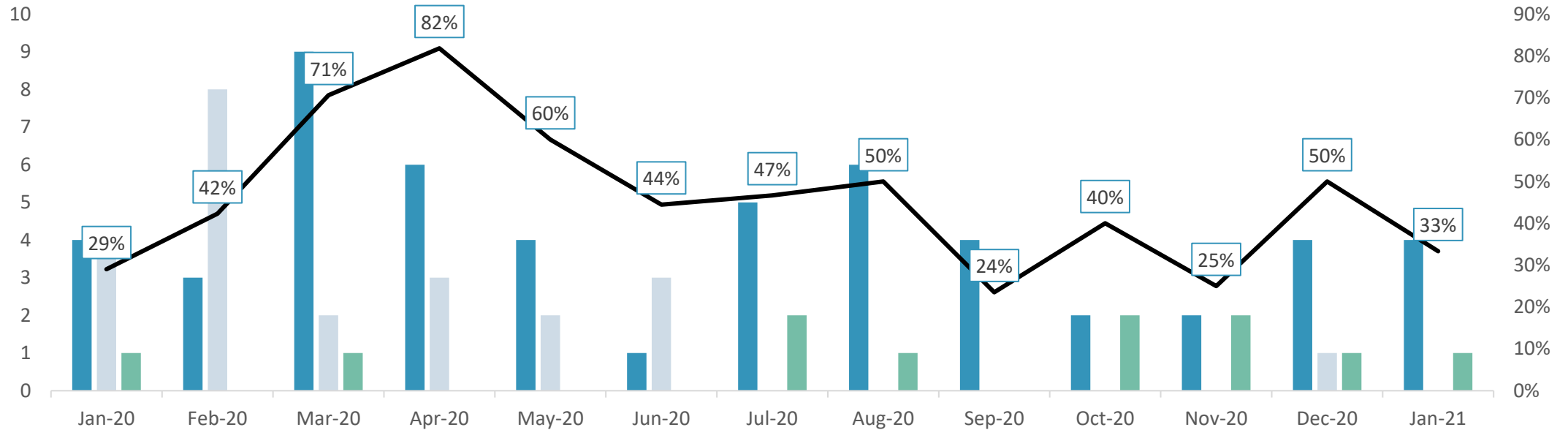
- Chart 5 provides a snapshot of out of home placement (OOHP) youth in custody on the last day of each month for January 2020-January 2021.
 - OOHP includes youth *awaiting placement*, youth *awaiting adjudication*, and youth *pending disposition*.
- The chart also displays the percent of the entire Juvenile Hall population that is OOHP.

Trends

- On 1/31/21, 33% of youth in custody were OOHP.
- On average in 2020, 47% of youth in custody on the last day of the month were OOHP.
- Youth *awaiting placement* generally represent the largest group of OOHP in Juvenile Hall.
 - On average in 2020, 29% of youth in custody on the last day of the month were *awaiting placement*.

Juvenile Hall Chart 5: Out of Home Placement Youth in Custody

Out of Home Placement Youth in Custody
Last Day of Month Snap Shot, January 2020-January 2021



	Jan-20	Feb-20	Mar-20	Apr-20	May-20	Jun-20	Jul-20	Aug-20	Sep-20	Oct-20	Nov-20	Dec-20	Jan-21
■ Awaiting Placement	4	3	9	6	4	1	5	6	4	2	2	4	4
■ Awaiting Adjudication	4	8	2	3	2	3	0	0	0	0	0	1	0
■ Pending Disposition	1	0	1	0	0	0	2	1	0	2	2	1	1
— OOHP % Juvenile Hall	29%	42%	71%	82%	60%	44%	47%	50%	24%	40%	25%	50%	33%

Probation Services Chart 1: Probation, CARC, & Make it Right Referrals

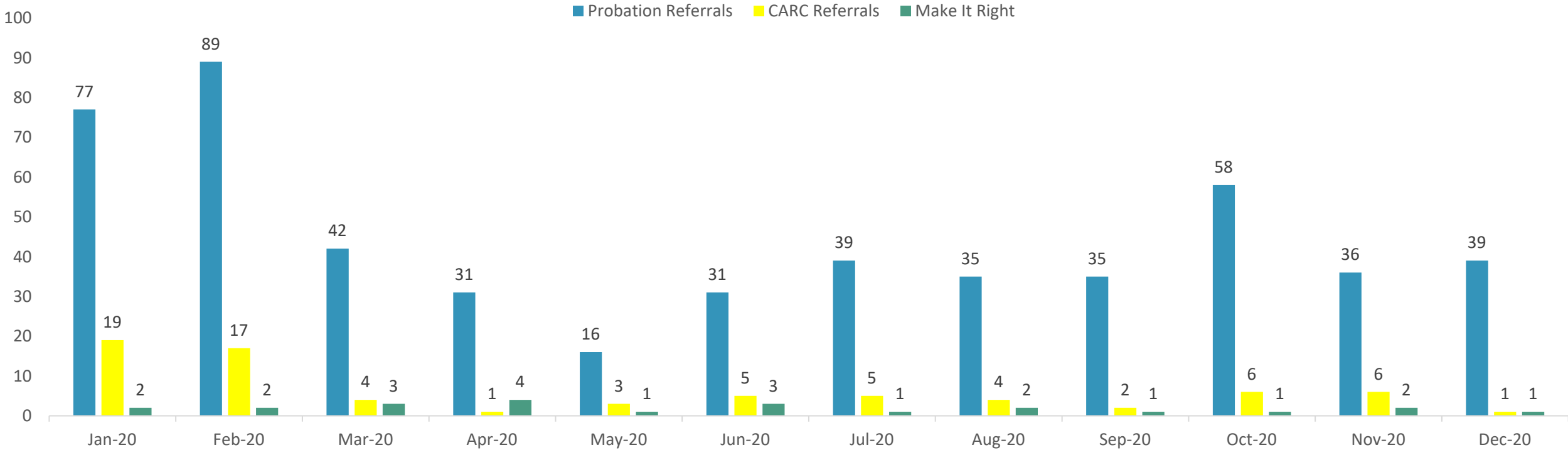
- The first Probation Services chart provides statistics about the number of probation referrals each month, the number of CARC referrals, and the number of referrals to Make it Right for January 2020-December 2020.
- CARC & Make it Right are both included in the total number of Probation Referrals.

Trends

- In December 2020, there were 39 referrals to Probation, slightly higher than the average since the pandemic began in March (~36 referrals).
 - 72% of referrals are felonies, of which 26 cases included 707(b) charges
 - 15% misdemeanor
 - 13% are for warrants and/or probation violations

Probation Services Chart 1: Probation, CARC, & Make it Right Referrals

Probation Referrals, CARC Referrals, & Make it Right Referrals
January 2020-December 2020



Probation Services Chart 2.1: Probation Active Caseload

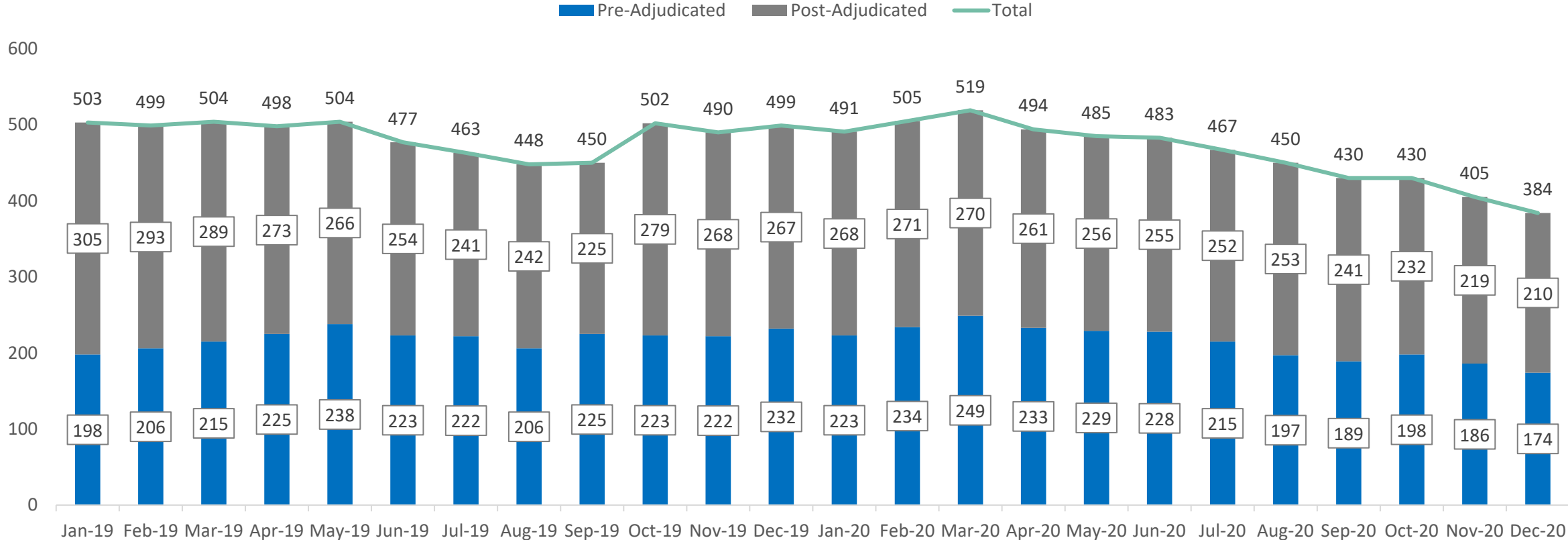
- Chart 2.1 provides the total number of active cases on JPD's caseload for all units, both pre- and post-adjudication, as of the last day of the month, for January 2019-December 2020.

Trends

- As of 12/31/20, the monthly active caseload is 384.
 - There are 174 pre-adjudicated cases and 210 post adjudicated cases.

Probation Services Chart 2.1: Probation Active Caseload by Case Status

Probation Caseload by Active Case Status
Last day of Month Snap Shot, January 2019-December 2020



Probation Services Chart 2.2: Probation Active Caseload by Unit

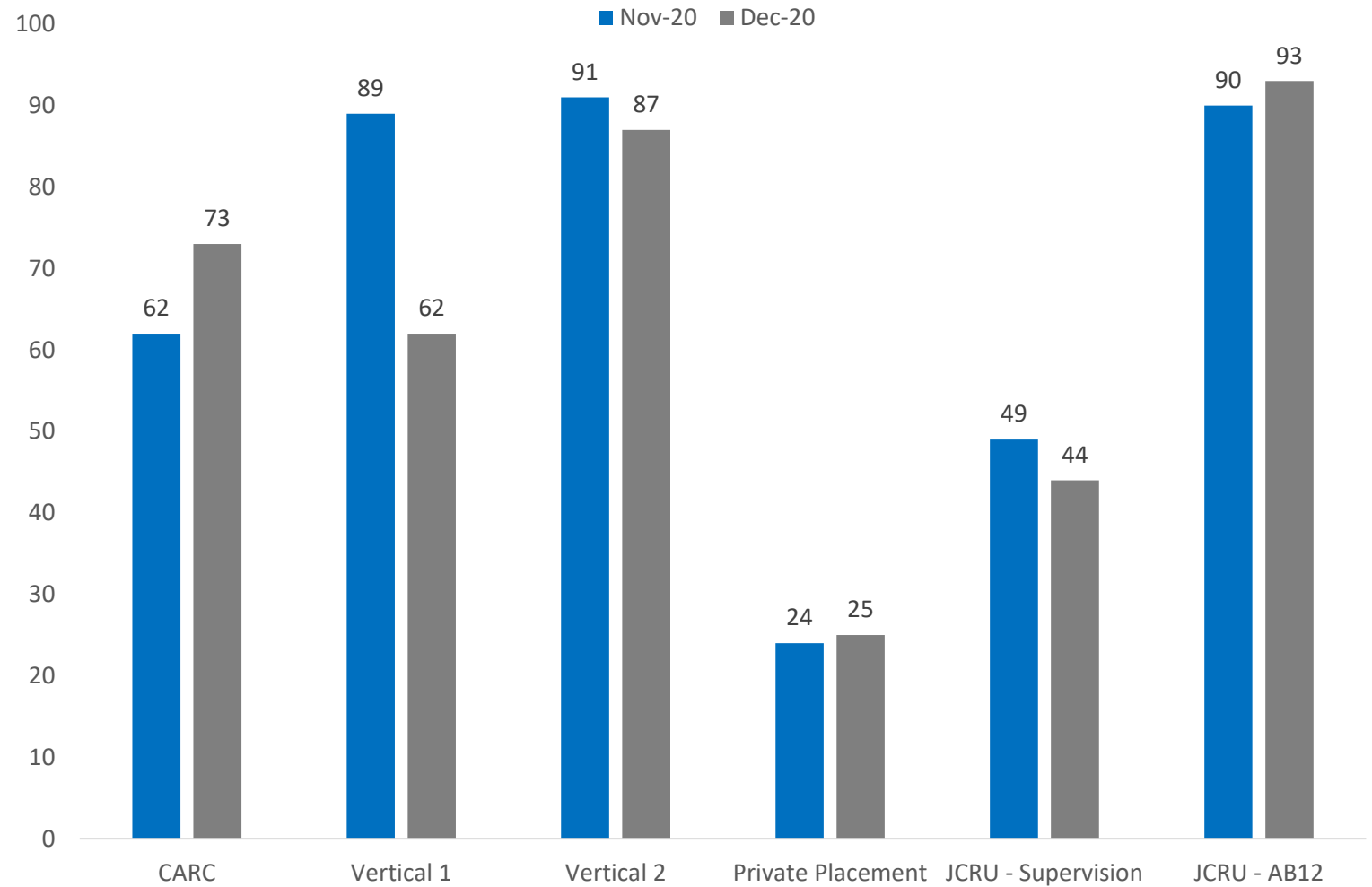
- Chart 2.2 shows active caseload by Unit for December 2020, reflecting the restructuring where two Intake Units were merged with Supervision to create two Vertical Units.

Trends

- While the two new Vertical Units had caseloads comparable to that of the JCRU – AB 12 Unit in November (~90 youth each), Vertical 1's caseload decreased significantly in December to 62 youth.
- Private Placement has the lowest caseload at 25.

Probation Services Chart 2.2: Probation Active Caseload by Unit

Probation Active Caseload (Post Unit Restructuring)
Last day of Month Snap Shot, November & December 2020



Probation Services Charts 2.3 & 2.4: Active Caseload Demographics

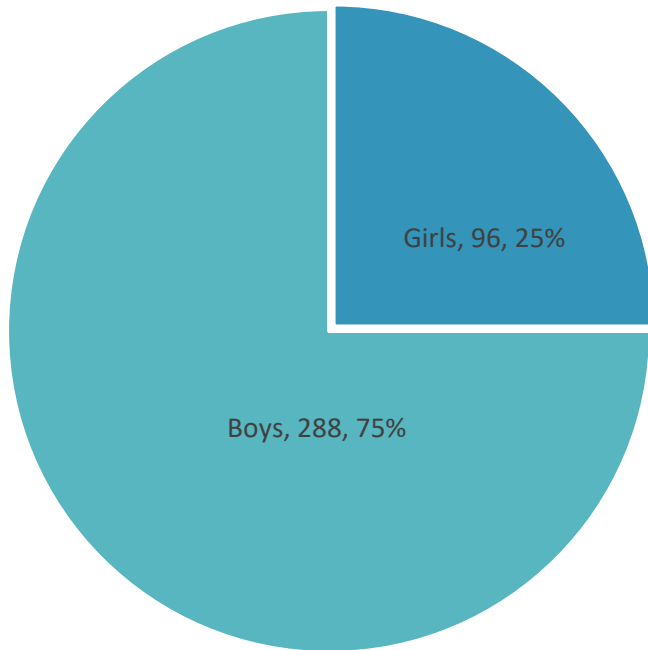
- The next two slide shows active caseload demographics (race/ethnicity, gender, age), residential zip codes, and age as of the last day of the month (December 31, 2020). Chart 2.4 shows the age breakdown for the active caseload, by Unit.

Trends

- Girls represent 25% of the active caseload, and Boys represent 75%
- 51% of the active caseload is African American, 32% is Latinx, 6% is Asian/Pacific Islander, and 5% is white.
- 43% of youth supervised by JPD live in six zip codes, with the largest group (16%) living in Bayview/Hunter's Point (94124)
- 17 & 18 year-olds represent the largest age groups (n=77 youth each), accounting for about 40% of all supervised youth
- Overall, 53% of JPD's active caseload is 17 or younger. More than two-thirds of youth in all units, except JCRU, are 17 or younger.

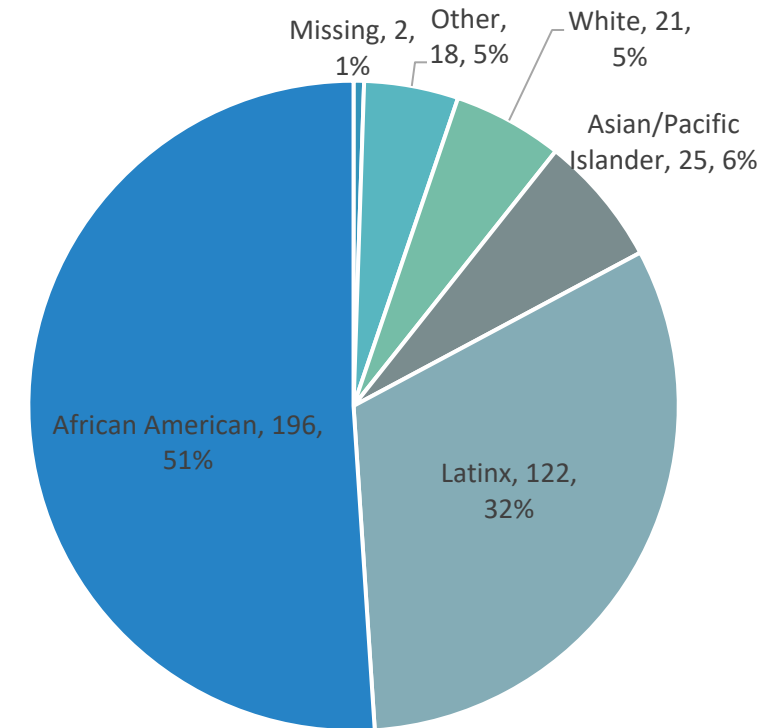
Probation Services Chart 2.3: Active Caseload Demographics (N=384)

Active Caseload by **Gender**
Snapshot: 12/31/20



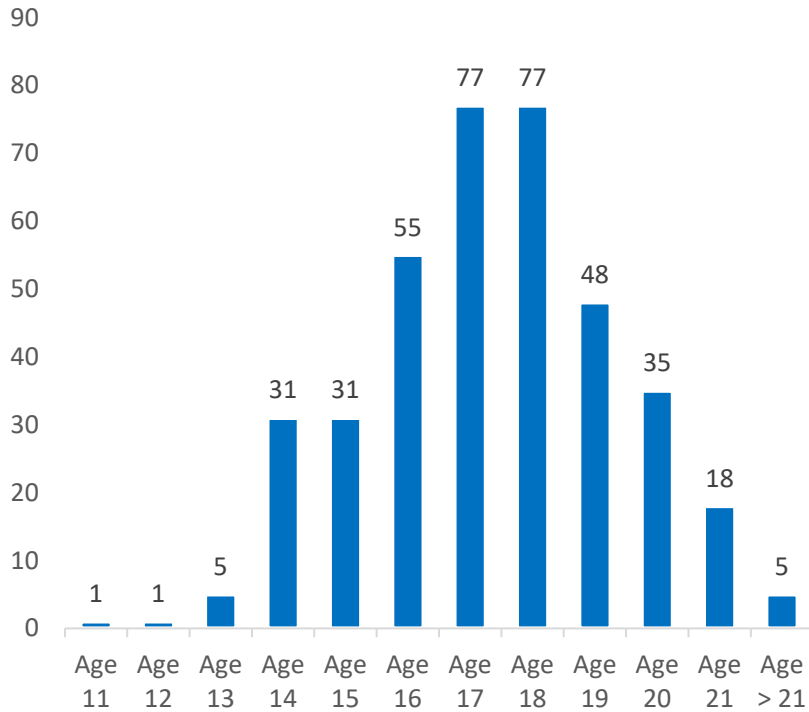
Top Zip Codes	Neighborhood	Youth
94124	Bayview/ Hunter's Point	62
94134	Visitacion Valley/ Sunnydale	26
94110	Mission/ Bernal Heights	26
94112	Excelsior/ OMI	24
94115	Western Addition	10
94103	SOMA	16

Active Caseload by **Race/Ethnicity**
Snapshot: 12/31/20

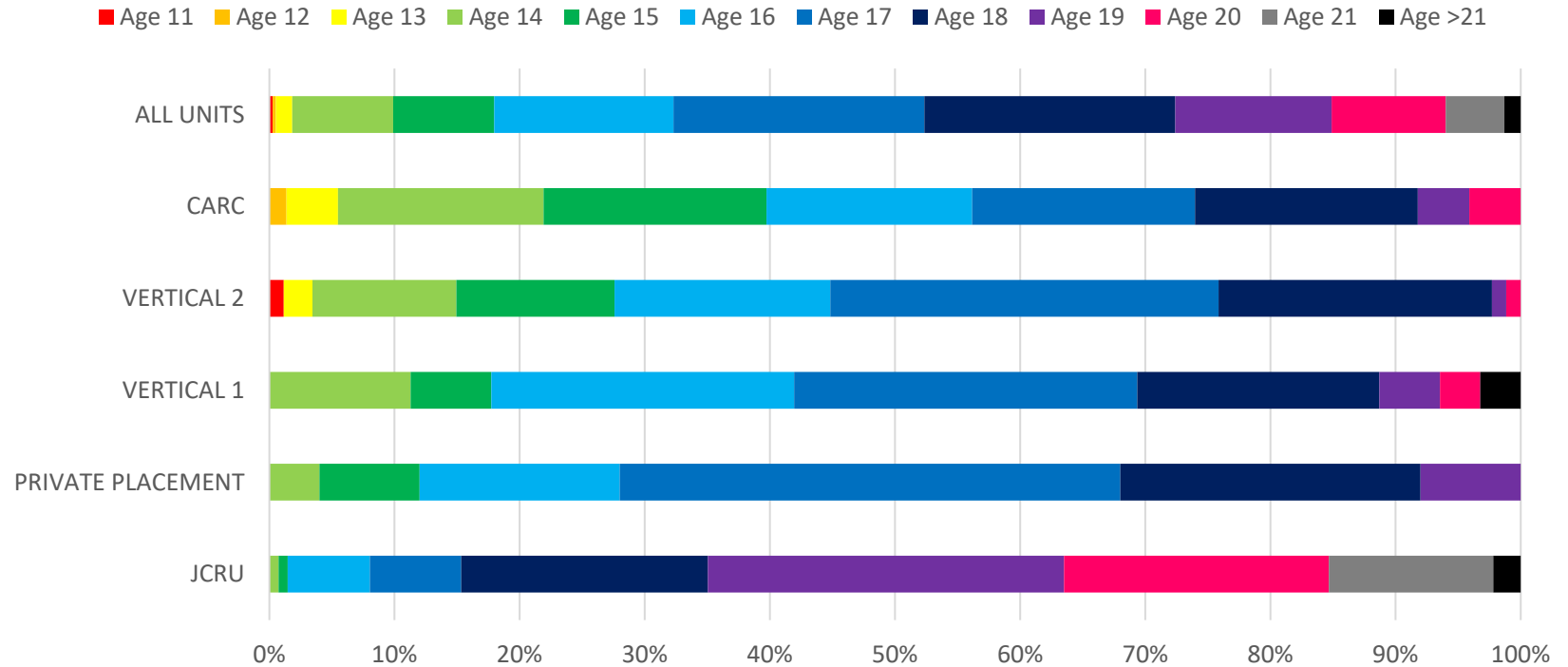


Probation Services Chart 2.4: Active Caseload Demographics (N=384)

Active Caseload by Age (all units)
Snapshot: 12/31/20



Active Caseload by Age (%) by Unit
Snapshot: 12/31/20



Probation Services Chart 3.1, 3.2, & 3.3: Out of Home Placement

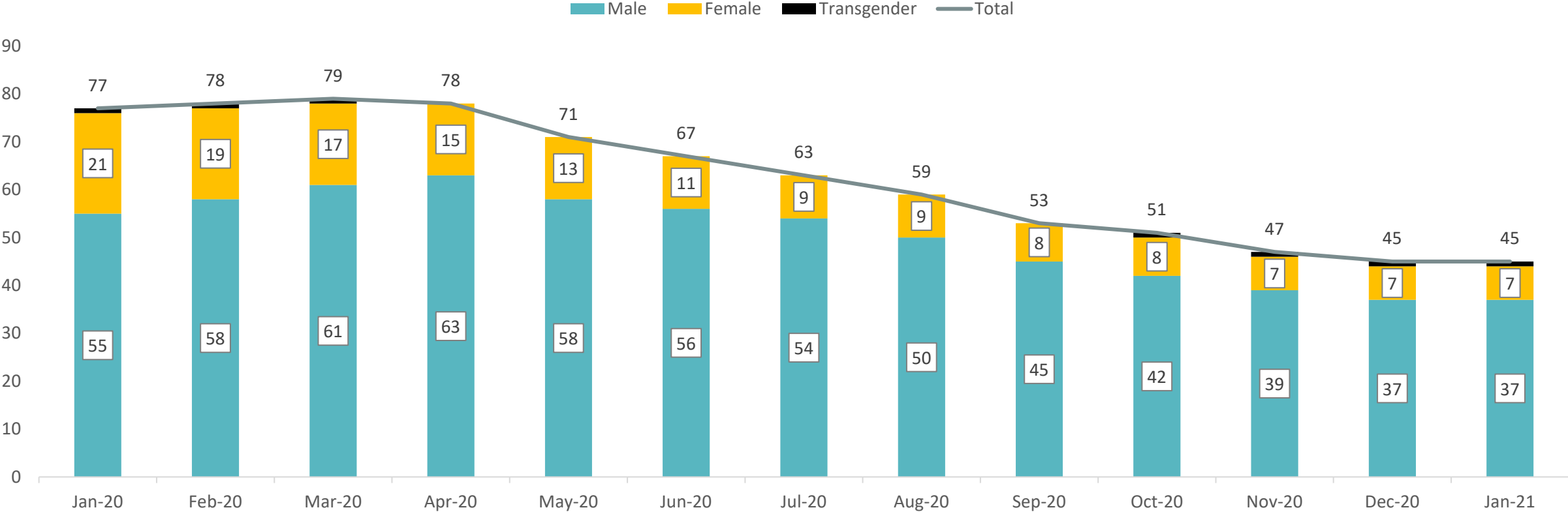
- Chart 3.1 shows all youth in Out of Home Placement by Gender, as of the last day of each month, for January 2020-January 2021, for all status categories (see OOHP Glossary):
- Table 3.2 provides details for each Out of Home Placement category, as of the last day of each month, for January 2020-January 2021.
- Chart 3.3 provides the county breakdown for all Out of Home Placements as of the last day of the month.

Trends

- The total OOHP population remained the same in January 2021 as in December 2020.
- Overall, the OOHP population decreased 42% in 2020, from 77 to 45.
 - The decline was steeper for girls than boys at 67% in comparison to 33%.
- There are now 0 youth in an out-of-state OOHP.
- Both RFA placements and STRTP placements are down from this time last year (RFA: -36%, STRTP: -48%).

Probation Services Chart 3.1: Out of Home Placement by Gender

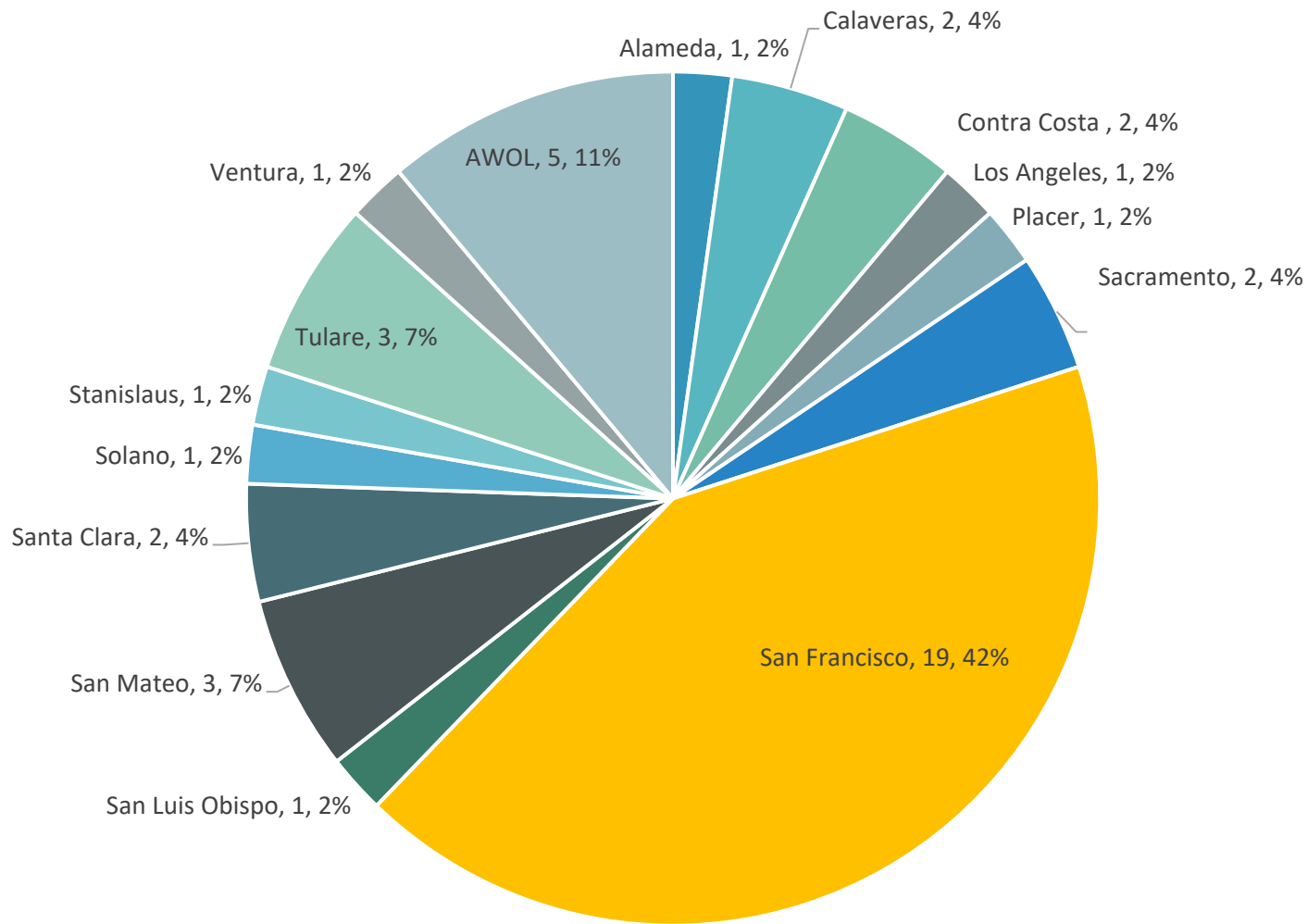
Out of Home Placement, by Gender
January 2020-January 2021



Probation Services Chart 3.2: Out of Home Placement Details

Out of Home Placement	Jan-20	Feb-20	Mar-20	Apr-20	May-20	Jun-20	Jul-20	Aug-20	Sep-20	Oct-20	Nov-20	Dec-20	Jan-21	Avg %
Pending Placement	4	8	9	6	4	1	5	6	4	2	3	5	4	8%
STRTP	23	25	18	16	15	12	11	10	12	12	12	7	12	23%
STRTP (Out of State)	7	7	7	6	7	4	2	3	2	2	2	1	0	6%
RFA	11	12	11	13	13	11	8	7	9	11	12	10	7	17%
RFA (Out of State)	1	1	1	1	1	1	1	1	0	0	0	0	0	1%
AWOL	14	11	16	12	14	16	12	11	10	7	6	7	5	17%
Pending Disposition	1	0	2	1	1	0	2	1	0	2	2	0	1	2%
Pending Adjudication	4	3	2	3	2	3	2	3	3	2	2	3	2	4%
Home Trial (Re-Entry)	5	5	4	7	2	6	7	6	3	5	2	6	5	8%
THP+FC	5	4	7	8	7	7	8	6	6	3	3	4	5	9%
Community Treatment Facility	0	0	0	1	1	1	1	1	1	1	1	1	1	1%
County Jail (adult criminal complaint)	2	2	2	2	2	2	2	3	3	3	2	1	1	3%
THPP	-	-	-	2	2	3	2	1	0	1	0	0	1	2%
Warrant Hold	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	1	0%
Total	77	78	79	78	71	67	63	59	53	51	47	45	45	100%

Out of Home Placement by County
Snapshot: 1/31/21



Probation Services Chart 3.3: Out of Home Placement County

Out of Home Placement Glossary

Status	Definition
Pending Placement	A youth who has been committed to out of home placement by the court but is waiting for interviews, notice of acceptance, and the scheduling of transportation is pending placement.
STRTP	A Short-term Residential Therapeutic Programs (STRTP), formerly referred to as a Group Home, is a residential facility operated by a public agency or private organization that provides an integrated program of specialized and intensive care and supervision, services and supports, treatment, and short-term 24-hour care and supervision to children and nonminor dependents.
STRTP (Out of State)	STRTP outside of California.
RFA	A Resource Family (RFA) is a caregiver who provides out-of-home care for children in foster care
RFA (Out of State)	Out of state Resource Family.
AWOL	Absent without leave (AWOL) is a term used when a youth leaves their court ordered placement or home without approval or consent of the program or parent/guardian/caregiver.
Pending Disposition	A youth who has sustained charges and is now awaiting disposition or the court to make a determination on the outcome of the case.
Pending Adjudication	A youth previously ordered to out of home placement who has a petition filed and is moving through the court process however, the petition has yet to be found true or dismissed.
Home Trial (Re-Entry)	The period of time a youth is provided by the Court upon returning from an STRTP.
THP+FC	Transitional Housing Placement-Plus Foster Care (THP+FC), also referred to as AB 12, allows eligible foster youth to extend foster care beyond age 18 and up to age 21. The eligible foster youth are designated Non-Minor Dependents (NMDs) and are entitled to various foster placement options including Supervised Independent Living Settings (SILPs).
Committed to JJC	When the Court orders a youth to remain in Juvenile Hall as their Disposition.
Community Treatment Facility	A locked facility that provides intensive clinical services to the highest needs youth experiencing mental health challenges.
County Jail (adult criminal complaint)	A detention facility that houses those that are 18 years of age and older when they are alleged to have committed a criminal offense.
THPP	The Transitional Housing Placement Program (THPP) is a community care licensed placement opportunity for youth in foster care between the ages of 16 and 18 years old. The goal of THPP is to help participants emancipate successfully by providing a safe environment for youth, while learning skills that can make them self-sufficient.

Probation Services: Chart 4

Electronic Monitoring

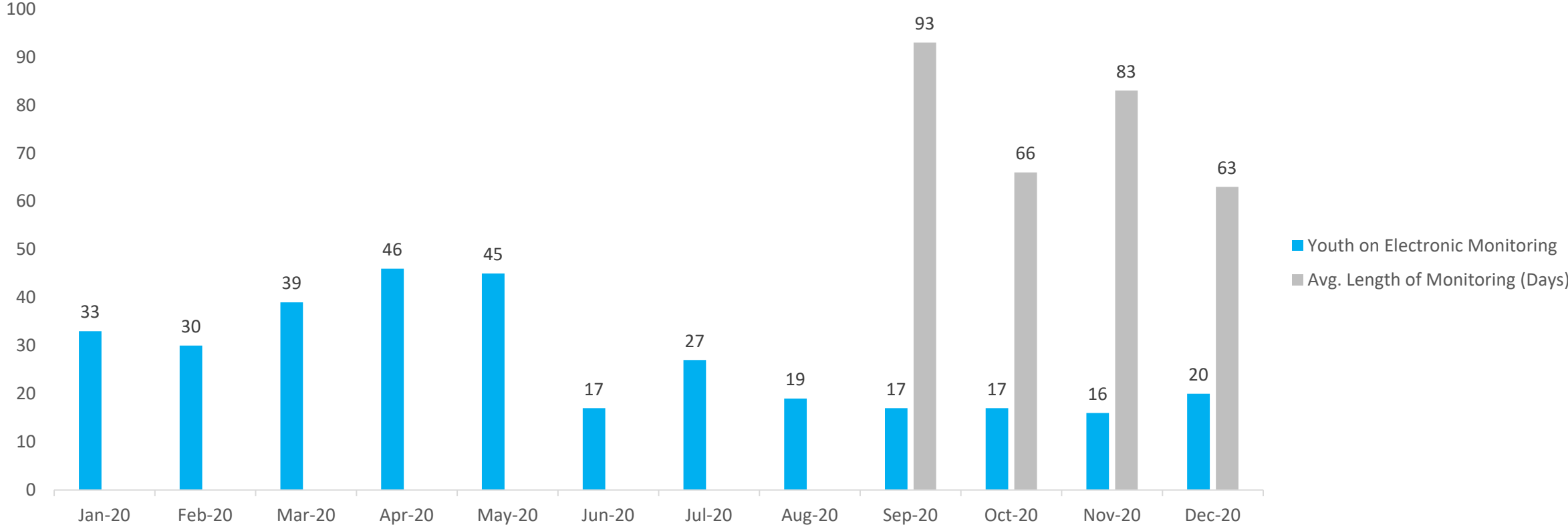
- Chart 4 provides data about the number of youth on electronic monitoring as of the last day of each month, for January 2020-December 2020. Starting in September, we have also added the average length of monitoring.

Trends

- On 12/31/20, there were **20** youth on electronic monitoring, with an average length of monitoring of **63** days.
- 17 of the youth are boys, and 3 are girls.
- 55% African American, 35% Latinx, 5% Asian/Pacific Islander, and 5% other.
- Additionally, there were 2 youth on Alcohol Monitoring.

Probation Services: Chart 4 Electronic Monitoring

Youth on Electronic Monitoring
Last Day of Month Snap Shot, January 2020-December 2020



Probation Services: Chart 5

Home Detention

- Chart 5 provides data for the number of youth on Home Detention as of the last day of the month for January 2020-December 2020.
- Chart 5 also shows the average length of Home Detention on the last day of the month.

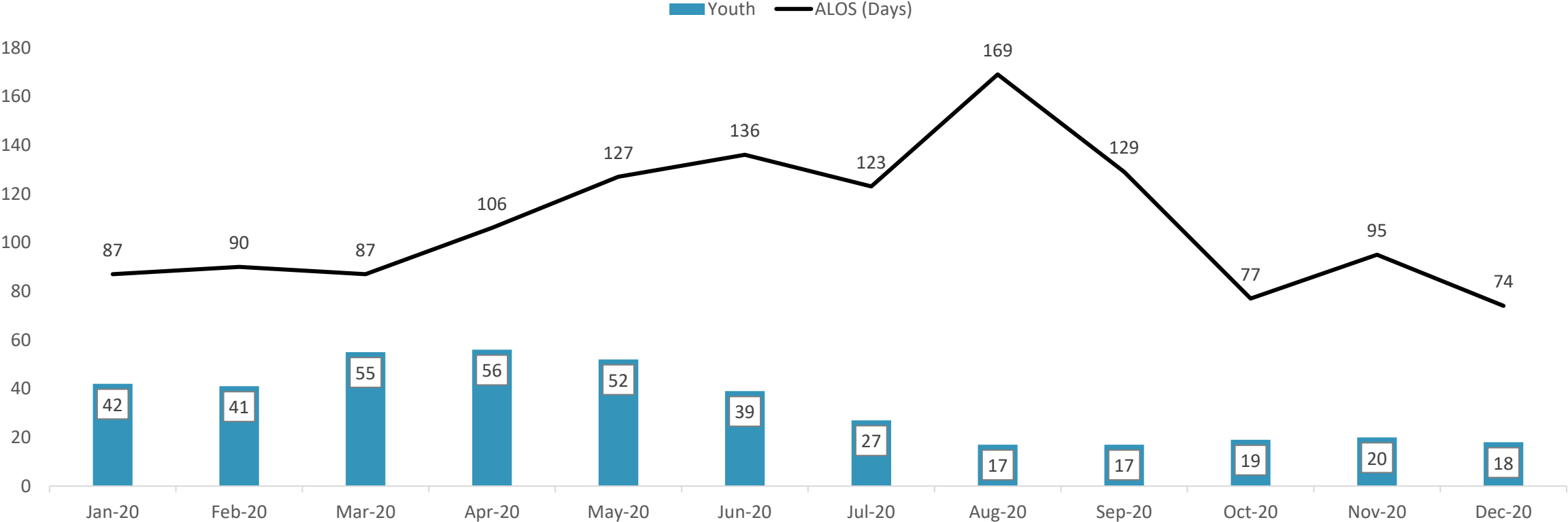
Trends

- On 12/31/20, there were **18** youth on Home Detention:
 - 4 girls, 14 boys
 - 56% Black/African-American, 28% Latinx, & 5% Asian/Pacific Islander, other, and white youth, respectively.

Probation Services: Chart 5

Home Detention

Home Detention: Active Youth and Average Length of Stay
Last Day of Month Snap Shot, January 2020-December 2020



Probation Services: Chart 6

Petition Dispositions

- Chart 6 shows all petition dispositions by month, since September 2020, when this chart was added to the report.

Trends

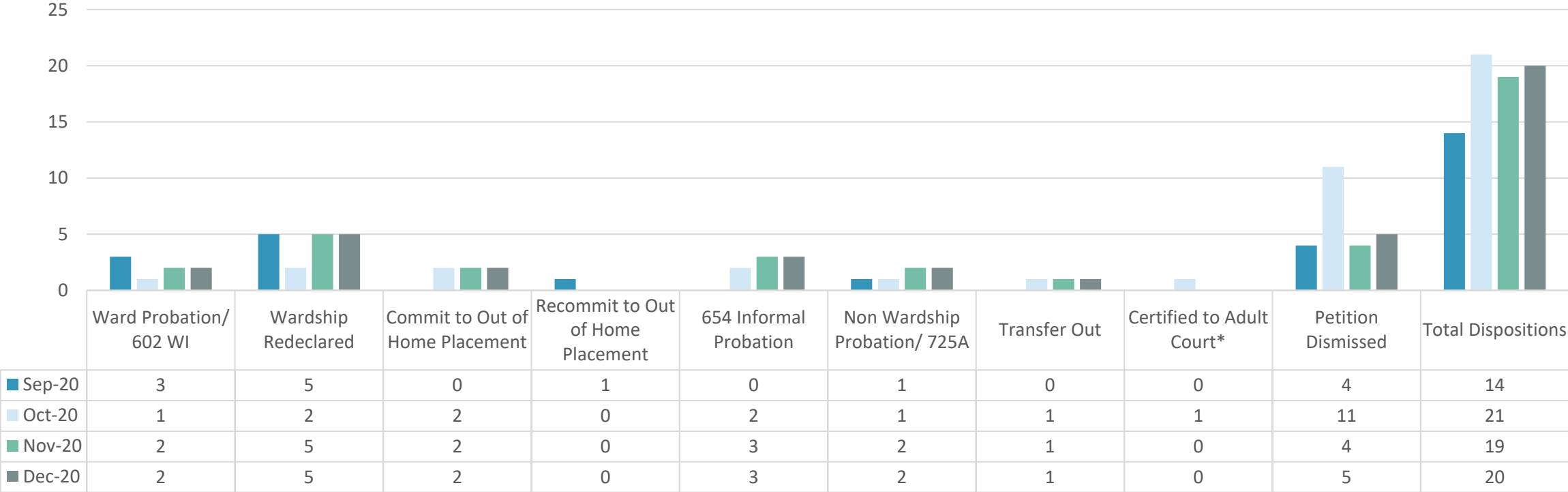
For the 4 months for which we have data:

- 34% of dispositions resulted in wardship probation (ward probation + wardship redeclared)
- 9% resulted in out of home placement (commit + recommit to out of home placement)
- 11% resulted in 654 informal probation
- 8% resulted in 725(a) non wardship probation
- 4% resulted in transfers out
- 33% resulted in dismissals (includes certified to adult court)

Probation Services Chart 6: Petition Dispositions

Petition Dispositions by Month

■ Sep-20 ■ Oct-20 ■ Nov-20 ■ Dec-20



*youth is >18 years old

Questions?

THANK YOU

A solid teal horizontal bar spans the width of the slide at the bottom.