

#### San Francisco Youth Commission Housing & Land Use Committee Agenda

Thursday, January 30th, 2020 5:00 PM - 7:00 PM

City Hall, Room 278
1. Dr. Carlton B. Goodlett Pl.
San Francisco, CA 94102

There will be public comment on each item.

Members: Maggie Dong (Chair), Khatab Alameri (Vice Chair), Sasha Alexander Hirji, Calvin Quick, Jose Ty

- 1) Call to Order and Roll Call
- 2) Approval of Agenda (Action Item)
- Approval of Minutes (Action Item)
   A. January 16, 2020
   (Document A)
- 4) Public Comment on Items not on Agenda (2 minutes per public comment)
- 5) Business (All Items to Follow Discussion and Possible Action)
  - A. Check In Question
    Presenter: Commissioner Dong
  - B. Work Group Updates
    - i) YFYI/Grand Challenge Update
    - ii) TAY NAV Update
    - iii) 29 Bus Discussion/SFMTA Presentation (Document B)
  - C. [Discussion] BOS File No.190418 [Administrative Code Navigation Centers for the Homeless]
    Sponsors: Supervisors Haney, Ronen, Mar. and Walton

Sponsors: Supervisors Haney, Ronen, Mar, and Walton (Document C)

- D. [Input + Discussion] BPP Writing + Research
- E. Appreciations
- 6) Staff Report (Discussion Only)



#### 7) Announcements

A. Community Events

#### 8) Adjournment

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Sunshine Ordinance Task Force

City Hall, Room 244

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San Francisco, CA 94102-4689

Phone: (415) 554-7724, Fax: (415) 554-5784

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翻譯 必須在會議前最少四十八小時提出要求

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#### San Francisco Youth Commission Housing & Land Use Committee Minutes ~ Draft

Thursday, January 16<sup>th</sup>, 2020 5:00 PM - 7:00 PM

City Hall, Room 278
1. Dr. Carlton B. Goodlett Pl.
San Francisco, CA 94102

There will be public comment on each item.

Members: Maggie Dong (Chair), Khatab Alameri (Vice Chair), Sasha Alexander Hirji, Calvin Quick, Jose Ty

#### 1) Call to Order and Roll Call

Chair Dong called the meeting to order at 5:03pm. Commissioners present: Maggie Dong, Khatab Alameri, and Sasha Alexander.

Motion to excuse Commissioner Ty's absence until further notice, by Commissioner Dong, seconded by Commissioner Hirji.

No public comment. Passes by a vote of acclamation.

#### 2) Approval of Agenda (Action Item)

Motion to approve agenda by Commissioner Alameri, seconded by Commissioner Hirji. There was no public comment. Motion passes by a vote of acclamation.

#### 3) Approval of Minutes (Action Item)

A. December 12, 2019 (Document A)

No public comment. Motion to approve minutes by Commissioner Alameri, seconded by Commissioner Hirji. Motion passes by a vote of acclamation.

- 4) Public Comment on Items not on Agenda (2 minutes per public comment)

  No public comment.
- 5) Business (All Items to Follow Discussion and Possible Action)

A. Check In Question Presenter: Commissioner Dong



Commissioners engaged in a check-in question.

B. [Input + Discussion] YFYI Grant Update (Document B)

Commissioners reviewed the updated budget and looked over timeline. Commissioner Dong suggested to work on a community workshop calendar during item D.

C. [Discussion] BOS File No.190418 [Administrative Code - Navigation Centers for the Homeless]

Sponsors: Supervisors Haney, Ronen, Mar, and Walton (Document C)

HLU committee to take lead in this conversation during next FYC meeting on February 3rd. Courtney from District 6 office will be coming to present at that meeting.

#### Commissioner Calvin's (absent) sent his thoughts:

- "1) I am generally supportive of the intent of this legislation, specifically its intent to address the geographic inequity in the current distribution of navigation centers. I think it would be a good practice for the City to have navigation centers not just in areas most affected by homelessness, but also in districts like D4, D1, D7, and D2, where the homeless population is smaller, albeit present. This is important for access purposes, but also to combat the social stigmas associated with homelessness.
- 2) I however have concerns with the way the legislation is currently written: first, though a planning application has finally been submitted for a TAY Nav Center at 888 Post St in D3, there have been enough delays and misadventures with both the TAY Nav Center and navigation centers generally (the litigation with the Embarcadero Nav Center being one example) that I'm not entirely comfortable with the BOS removing the requirement that a TAY Navigation Center be opened, as this legislation does:
  - Old section 106.2(c): At least one Navigation Center shall focus on the needs of homeless persons, aged 18-29, who have experienced street homelessness. (emphasis added)
  - New section 106.3-1(c)(2): At least one Navigation Center *may* focus on the needs of homeless persons between the ages of 18 and 29 (transitional-aged youth), inclusive, who have experienced street homelessness. (emphasis added)

Though I recognize that this change is in the context of adding "may" clauses for other specific groups with specific needs, I think we have seen by our experience with the TAY Nav Center that, unless there is an *actual requirement* to open one, navigation centers for specific populations may very well never be opened at all. I do not think having a lot of suggested navigation centers, instead a few of *required* navigation centers, is not good policy in this situation, given how long it takes to get HSH to act.

- 3) I am frankly not convinced that even the base level requirement that HSH open a navigation center in every district within 30 months is a goal that the City can set it self in good faith, for several reasons:
  - The TAY navigation center requirement was added in 2016: we are well past the many deadlines set for it to be opened, and yet still, it has barely just been submitted for Planning Dept/Commission approval.



- Why should we believe then that just because there is a legal requirement to open these centers, that they will actually be opened?
- A lot of the momentum that this legislation will need to carry it through implementation would need to be generated by district Supervisors, whose collaboration and consent is usually, if not legally required, politically/effectively needed to fulfill such a project in their district, against what seems could be a not small amount of opposition from community groups, depending on where the projects are located. It is not at all clear if support for this legislation is unanimous on the Board: only 5 Supervisors are listed as co-sponsors. If a Supervisor does not support having a navigation center in their district, does HSH and the rest of the BOS have the political will and capital to override that Supervisor's objections? It seems uncertain at best.

I therefore think it is worth considering whether this legislation will just end up being another disappointment going forward, especially as once a navigation center is opened, it usually will not operate for ever, meaning that by removing the requirement that at least one center be for TAY, we could end up a few years down the line *again* without a TAY navigation center. Is that sacrifice worth it for supporting this legislation, even should we agree with its general intent?

I am therefore, at this moment, undecided on whether I support the legislation with recommendation, or whether I would rather simply oppose unless amended to reinstate the TAY navigation center requirement."

Commissioner Dong: TAY NAV centers have been ignored, there is no mention in this legislation about the promise of anymore being built. The TAY NAV center BOS promised on 888 Post St. has been delayed, and no signs of it opening up soon.

Commissioner Hirji: Should we flat out recommend to change the language or not support this legislation with comments?

Commissioner Alameri: I would like NAV centers throughout the city, the homelessness crisis is intense in the TL. Everyday there are 5 new encampments.

Commissioner Dong: Let's type up our opposition and send it to staff to include in our agenda packet for the February 3rd FYC meeting.

Commissioner Alameri: I will create the document and share with the committee.

Staff: plan to submit by the next HLU meeting on 1/30. You all can finalize then and I will add it to our FYC agenda packet.

Commissioner Dong: Let's plan to finalize at the next meeting. Everyone add to the document between now and January 30th.

- D. Work Group Updates & Work Time
  - i) YFYI Community Workshop Calendar/Schedule

Ali from HSH needs a community calendar by January 30th. As per the grant request, 3 community events in March, April, and June that focus on homelessness amongst LGBTQ+ youth. Potential dates:

- March 18th, Wednesday, 5-7pm
- April 22nd, Wednesday, 5-7pm
- June 17th, Wednesday, 5-7pm



Next steps: HLU commissioners invite and connect with RODT members to come to the January 30th HLU meeting. Itzel to connect with Noora to secure venue space for community meetings.

#### ii) BPP's & Next Steps

Commissioner Dong: Our BPPs don't need to change much from last year. We mainly need to change the wording and update the data/information.

Other items/issues that will need to be included in HLU's BPPs:

- include the grand challenge in HLU's BPPs
- Add 29 data/information add muni in general
- Do more research, find current, relevant data
- Clipper Start: low-income clipper card with a certain percentage discount. HLU to look into recommending something like this.
- No poor people taking the Ferry, we should also highlight this.

Next steps: Staff to connect HLU with Muni Director and HSH re: TAY NAV center; more to come at the next meeting, everyone bring their laptop, and review google docs from last year's BPPs. Next meeting HLU will begin working on BPPs.

E. Appreciations
Commissioners appreciated each other.

#### 6) Staff Report (Discussion Only)

- Implicit Bias Training Khatab, Sasha
- MYR 2020 CAA space, 9-5pm, 1/18-1/19
  - Khatab send Itzel his icebreaker
- Chair training 1/31 at 4:30pm-6:30pm, City Hall

#### 7) Announcements

- A. Community Events
  - Census is having a difficult time hiring people to do census outreach. They may potentially increase the wages to encourage more people to apply.

#### 8) Adjournment

Meeting was adjourned at 6:17pm.

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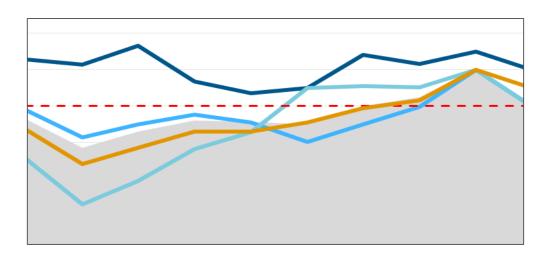
### **Transit Performance Update**

Document B

Julie Kirschbaum, Director of Transit SFMTA Board of Directors January 21, 2020

### **Presentation Overview**

- Performance
   Report
- 2. Future Service / Equity Needs







### **90-Day Action Plan Initiatives**

November 1, 2019 to January 31, 2020



Reduce preventable collisions and enhance passenger and operator security



Improve reliability of transit service to ensure passengers are provided with the service they expect



Reduce delays in the subway and improve the customer experience during delays





Ensure vehicle availability meets demand and that benefits of the new fleet are realized





Improve employee engagement by implementing a series of employee generated service enhancement recommendations

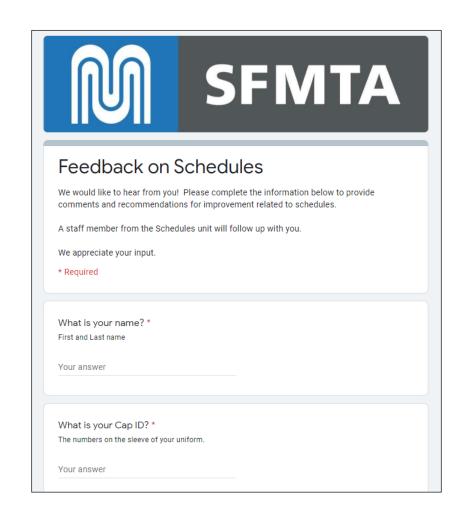
### **Recent Performance**

Action	Target	December
Reduce preventable collisions	55/month or less	52*
Reduce early departures on routes with frequencies greater than 12 min	20% or below	17%
Improve Headway Adherence on frequent routes	90% or above	86%
Increase service delivery	96% or above	97%
Increase service delivery–Equity Routes	96% or above	97%
Reduce number of subway delays exceeding 20 minutes	4 or fewer per month	2
Improve LRV4 Availability	At least 48 cars per day	41

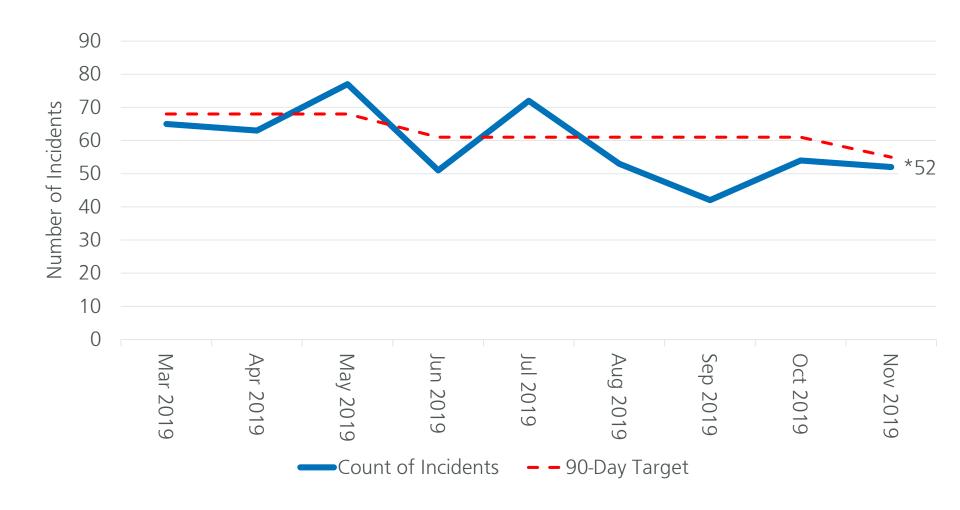
<sup>\*</sup>Note: Preventable collisions are for November. Figures for December still under review.

# **Improving Operator Feedback**

- Implemented new communications tool on the operator portal website
- Developing outreach process to get operator input on best communications practices
- Creating tracking system to close feedback loop for operator requests



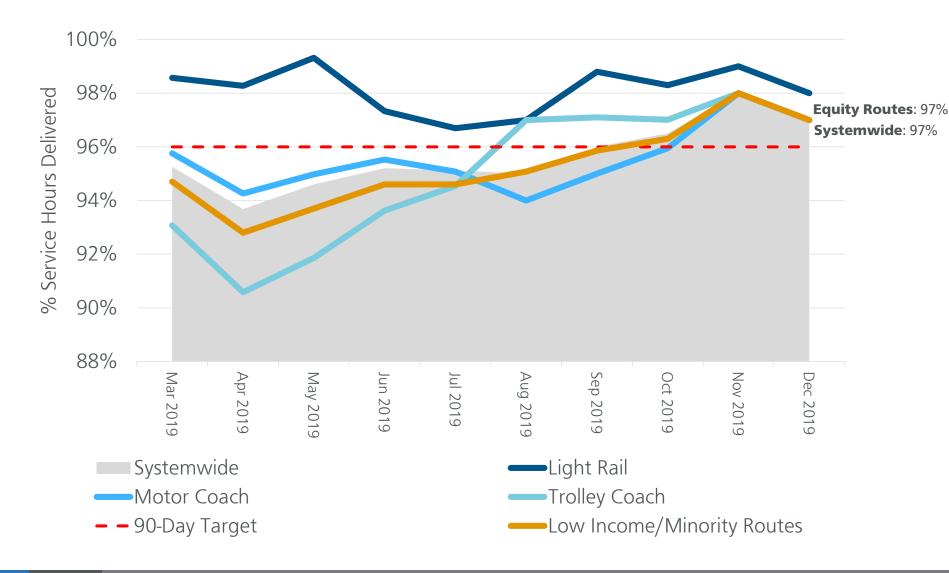
# **Preventable Collision Target**



<sup>\*</sup>Note: Preventable collisions are for November. Figures for December still under review.

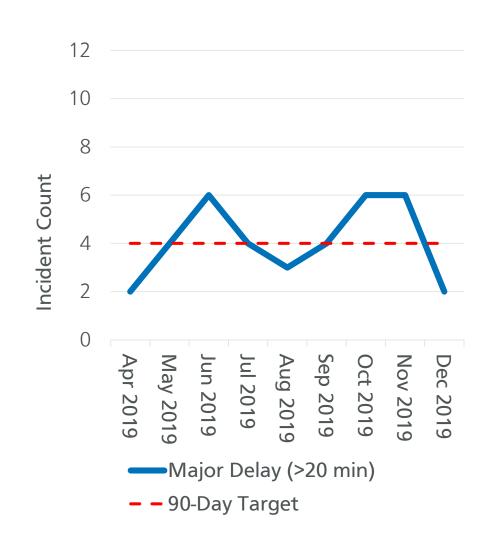
**SFMTA** 

# **Service Delivery Equity Routes**



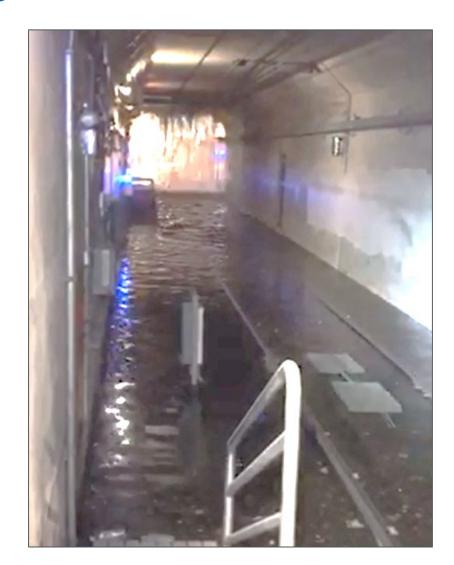
# **Major Subway Delays**

- Nov 27 Breda failure (no brake release) at Embarcadero, 26-min delay
- Dec 1 LRV4 failure
   (propulsion) at Duboce
   Junction, 23-min delay
- Dec 7 Station flooding



# **Subway Flooding Prevention**

- Established "storm watch" protocol – identified and closely monitoring sensitive areas
- Strengthening subway defense of water intrusion – drains, covers, berms, pumps
- Developing remote monitoring strategy
- Planning effort for Subway Flooding Mitigation Plan and adding to Subway CIP
- Work collaboratively with PW and PUC on all program elements



### **Preparing for Extended Maintenance**

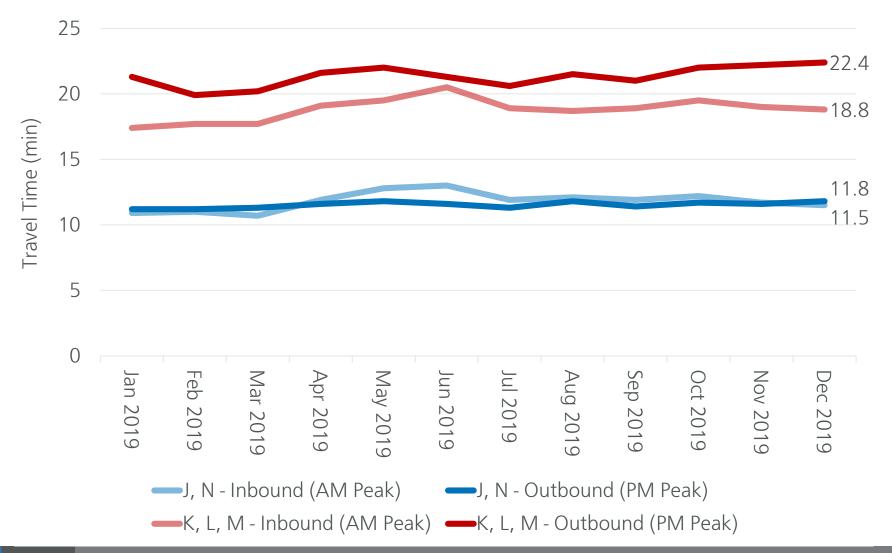
**Schedule** – Sunday, January 26 at 10pm each night and continue through Feb 2

#### **Work Plan Highlights**

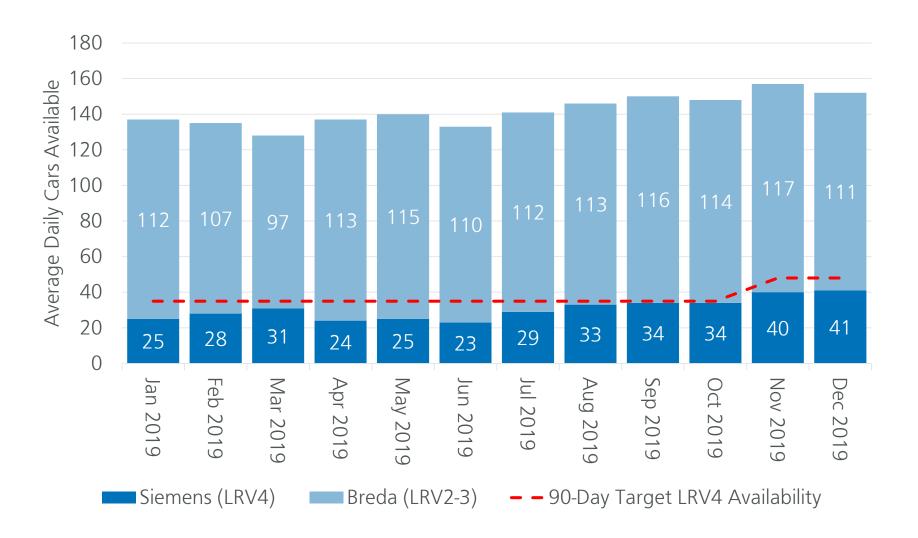
- <u>Track Maintenance</u>. Install new track fastener hardware in pilot segment to evaluate technology
- <u>Signal Maintenance</u>. Perform ATCS loop cable dielectric tests and inspections to identify deficiencies and future upgrades
- Overhead Lines. Replace worn overhead wire using extended runs to eliminate splices; Adjust system supports and tension to deliver optimum performance of pantographs and improve overhead wire life.
- <u>Custodial Services</u>. Deep clean stations
- <u>Station Maintenance</u>. Address overdue or restricted access maintenance and preventative maintenance priorities



# **Median Subway Travel Time**

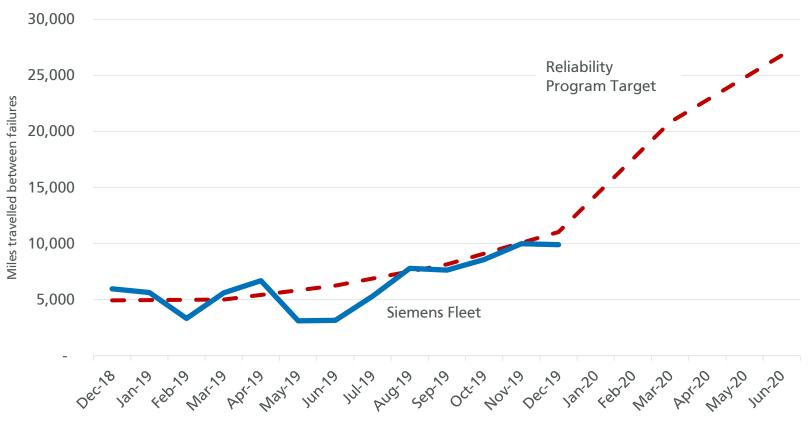


## **Rail Vehicle Availability**



# **LRV4 Reliability Program**

#### Reliability



November figures are preliminary and subject to change



## In Service Breakdowns (Aug 2018 – Nov 2019)

Issue	Count	Status	Comment
Hydraulic Power Unit Failure (brake system)	58	<b>\</b>	All revenue cars modified
Cameras (water intrusion)	14	<b>/</b>	Cameras on all cars modified
Loose Wire Termination	14	<b>/</b>	Known issues fixed
CCTV Failure	11		Plan to address software due this week
Step Extension/ Gap Filler	10	<b>/</b>	Adjustments complete
Door Adjustment	9	·	Demonstration scheduled
Propulsion	8	<b>/</b>	Addressed with latest software
Auxiliary Power Supply (APS) Reliability	7	<b>/</b>	Modification complete
Pantograph	5	<b>V</b>	Inaccurate fault warning - software fix in process
Brakes Control Unit	5		Repeat units quarantined for analysis

## **Shear Pin Update**

- Dec 11: Shear pins failed in service, two-car operations was restricted
- Dec 23: All shear pins replaced, two-car operations resumes without restrictions (pins will continue to be replaced every 90 days)
- Jan 2020: Data gathering
- Feb 2020: Data analysis to determine cause
- Timeline for long term solution pending February analysis
- All costs covered by Siemens under warranty

## **Next Steps**

- Siemens working on long lead items for Breda replacement (e.g., seating)
- Data gathering and analysis for shear pin coupler issue
- Complete additional track brake installation (33 finished)
- Accept remaining 4 cars and fix
   7 with flat wheels
- Initiate Contract Mod 7 for Phase 2 vehicles and return to SFCTA for funding request



Track brake highlighted in purple.
Additional track brakes are being installed on the front and back of the train to reduce flat wheels and improve vehicle availability.



### What Drives Service Demand



Equity Gaps

Crowding





Policy Goals

Growth



Congestion



# **Promoting Transportation Equity**

- SFMTA programs focus resources and investments for communities that need them most
- Examples in Transit include:
  - Free and reduced transit fare programs
  - Muni Equity Strategy (linked to budget process)
- On-going work needed to close equity gaps





### **Common Customer Frustrations**

- Long and unpredictable wait times
- Regular subway delays
- Crowding and pass-ups
- Lack of customer information updates
- Equity gaps
- Customer experience (security, civility, etc.)





### **Frequent Concerns in Equity Neighborhoods**

#### **Travel Time and Reliability**

- Long and unpredictable wait and travel times due to traffic congestion and construction
- Missed service due to operator shortage, even with Equity lines being prioritized

#### **Crowding and Pass-ups**

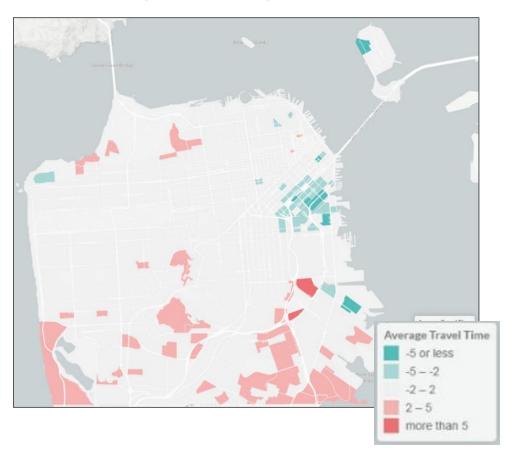
- Lines serving schools are very crowded and lead to pass ups (29, 44, 43 lines)
- Crowding in peak periods is also spilling over to other times (e.g., early afternoon)



# **Equity Gaps**

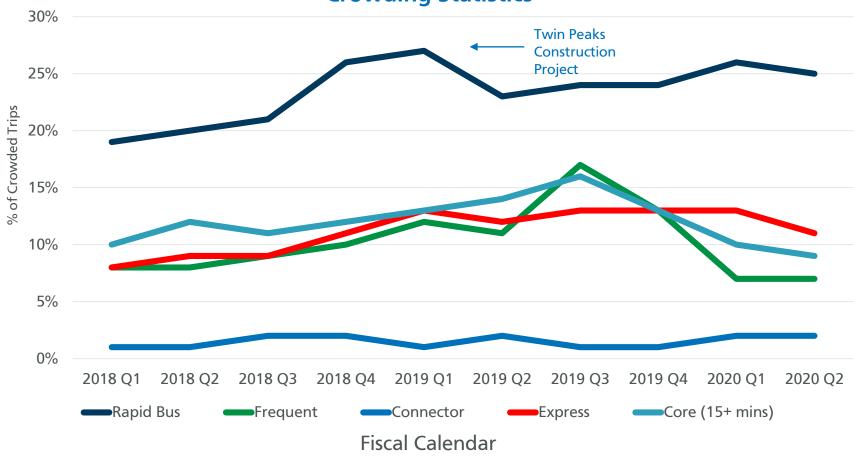
- Connectivity and travel time are key equity concerns today
- Connect SF data analysis predicts gaps will increase over time without intervention
- Combatting congestion with transit priority improvements and/or service increases will be critical to addressing equity gaps

#### 2050 Change in Average Commute Time



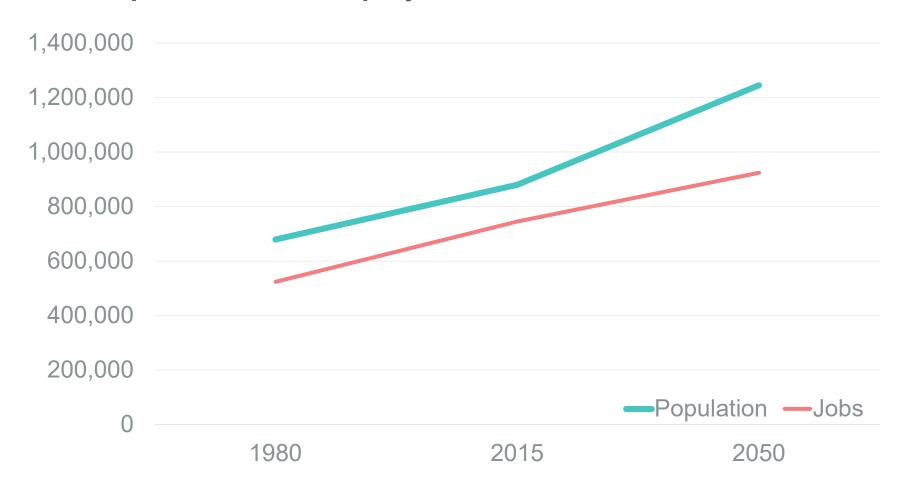
# **Crowding Snapshot**





# **Population Growth**

### SF Population and Employment 1980 -2050



### **Increasing Downtown Congestion**





Average Auto Speed (mph)

55.0

Note: while average auto speeds have declined by more than 20% across the City, Transit speeds have remained relatively flat since 2013

# **Service Expansion Priorities**

- Closing Service Equity gaps based on metrics
- Addressing crowding on existing high-ridership demand lines and expanding peak hours
- Targeted weekend frequency increases to address crowding
- Preparing for future ridership growth areas
- Protecting investments with transit priority



## **Draft Service Recommendations**

## **Connectivity/Travel Time**

- Central Subway and related rail changes
- Faster trip Bayview to Downtown
- Quicker, more reliable connections and more capacity on 29 Sunset
- 22 Fillmore to Mission Bay; new 55 Dogpatch
- 56 Rutland extension for better connectivity

### School service and crowding

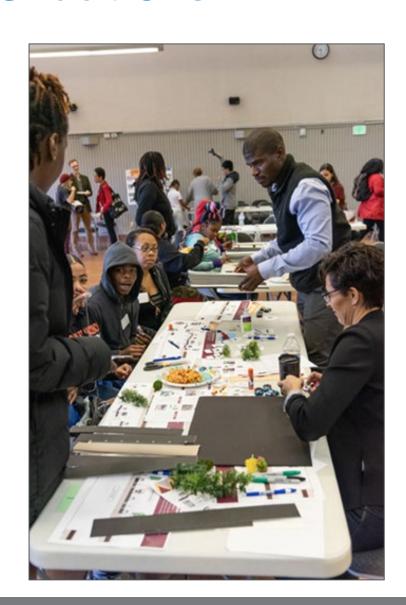
 Increase vehicles/ frequency on select lines to reduce crowding

### **Service Gaps**

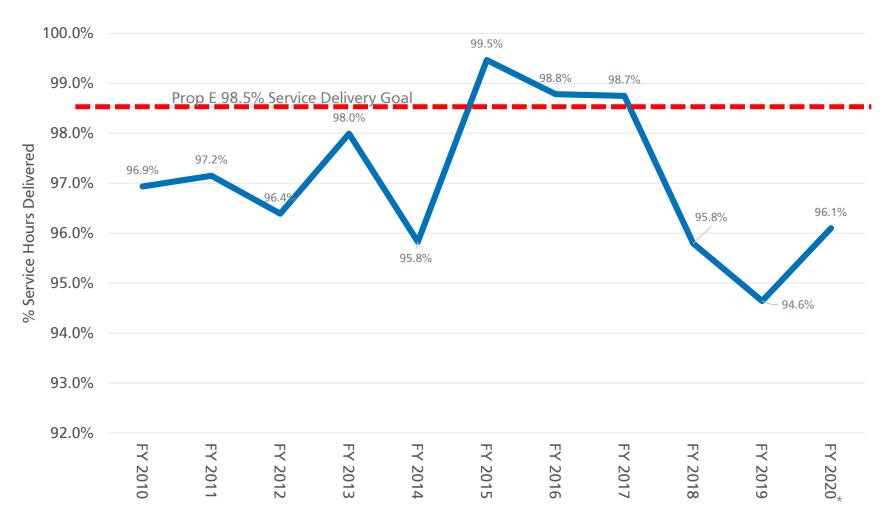
 Placeholder to address service gaps and crowding

### **Implementation**

Target implementation fall 2021



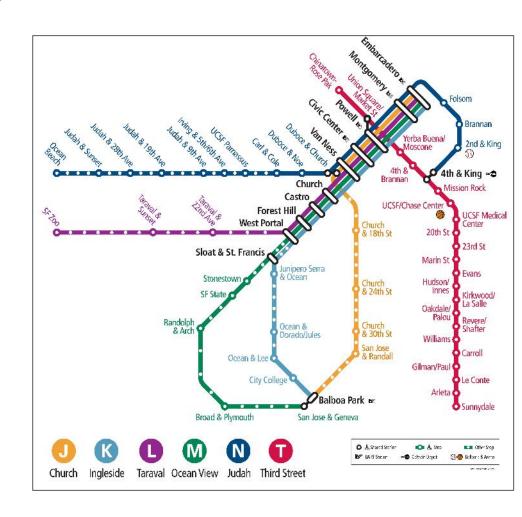
## **Service Impacted by Operator Shortage**



<sup>\*</sup> FY 20 Complete fiscal year not included. Service delivery calculated between 7/1/2019 and 12/20/2019

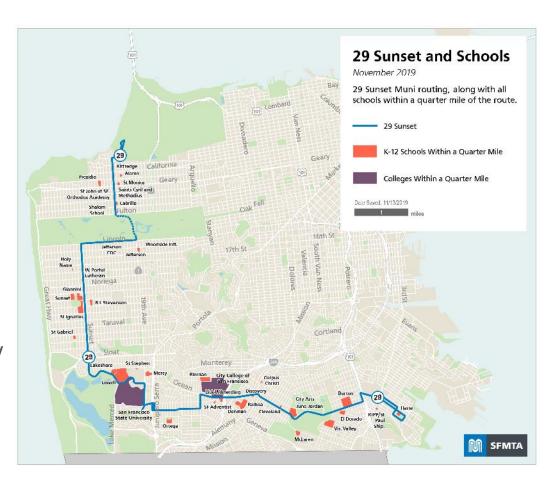
# **Central Subway**

- Original service plan developed a decade ago
- Reviewing it through current service pattern and equity lens
- Looking for opportunities to concurrently improve Muni Metro subway service
- Service plan to be developed/ vetted over next 6-9 months



## 29 Sunset: Route Characteristics

- Longest bus route in Muni system
- Connects many educational institutions, from elementary schools to college
- Very efficient route –
   consistent loads and
   ridership throughout day
- Customers complain of crowding and slow service



# 29 Sunset: Next Steps

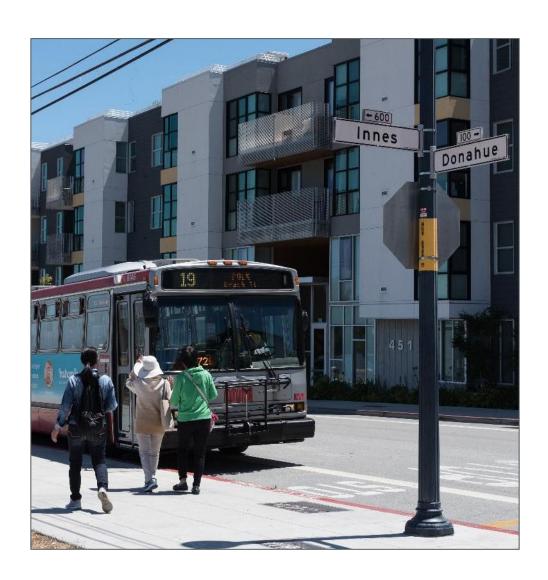
Planning began this fall for route improvements. Next steps include:

- Analyze trip patterns and identify opportunities to deliver reliable service and reduce travel times
- Conduct community outreach to understand and incorporate priorities
- Resources included in budget proposal
- Possible implementation in Fall 2021, contingent on new funding and Operator hiring



# **Bayview to Downtown Connection**

- Bayview Community Based
   Transportation Planning
   stressed the need for T Third
   Improvements and new
   connections
- Transportation Authority initiating 15 Third bus study
- SFMTA planning communitybased design process to restructure southeast neighborhood service in Spring 2020
- Possible implementation in Fall 2021, contingent on new funding and Operator hiring



# **Examples of Recent Improvements**



## Improving reliability

- Installed red lanes, better bus stops and smarter traffic signals to improve bus reliability, safety and travel time for Routes 8 and 9/9R
- 27 Bryant reliability improvements

## Reducing crowding and gaps

- Increased late night service on T Third
- Implemented bigger buses on 9R
- Added additional service on Route 29

## Improving connectivity

- Extended owl to Fisherman's Wharf
- Eliminated switchbacks on T Third
- Extended 28R service to Balboa Park

# In Progress: Transit as a Vehicle for Equity

- Switch to 60ft buses on all 30 Stockton trips
- Fulton corridor improvements for 5/5R Fulton
- Capacity increase with bigger buses on 7 Haight-Noriega and Muni Forward project on Haight Street
- Continuing to incorporate Equity Metrics and an Equity Lens into regular service changes
- Frequency increases on the 29 Sunset and 44
   O'Shaughnessy when operator availability allows
- Continuing to improve on Muni Service Equity Strategy process for greater impact



#### **BOARD of SUPERVISORS**



City Hall
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### MEMORANDUM

TO: Kiely Hosmon, Director

Youth Commission

FROM: John Carroll, Assistant Clerk,

Government Audit and Oversight Committee

DATE: December 20, 2019

SUBJECT: REFERRAL FROM BOARD OF SUPERVISORS

The Board of Supervisors has received the following proposed legislation which is being referred to the Youth Commission as per Charter, Section 4.124 for comment and recommendation. The Commission may provide any response it deems appropriate within 12 days from the date of this referral.

File No. 190418

Ordinance amending the Administrative Code to require the Department of Homelessness and Supportive Housing (HSH) to open a Navigation Center within six months in each of two supervisorial districts where no Navigation Center currently exists, and to open at least one Navigation Center within 30 months in each supervisorial district where no Navigation Center currently exists; to revise the operational standards for Navigation Centers by, among other things, allowing Navigation Centers to serve up to 130 residents, specifying that each Navigation Center must allow residents to reside at the Center for at least 90 days, and to continue in residence so long as they are participating in assigned services; to require each Navigation Center to develop a "Good Neighbor Policy" and a plan to conduct outreach to people experiencing homelessness in the neighborhood surrounding the Center; to require HSH to develop "Fair Share Siting Criteria" to inform the selection of sites for Navigation Centers; to provide that the Shelter Monitoring Committee shall have the power and duty to visit and monitor conditions at Navigation Centers, in addition to shelters; and affirming the Planning Department's determination under the California Environmental Quality Act.

Assistant Clerk, Government Audit and Overs	ght Committee.
****************	************
RESPONSE FROM YOUTH COMMISSION	Date:
No Comment	
Recommendation Attached	
	Chairperson, Youth Commission

Please return this cover sheet with the Commission's response to John Carroll.

[Administrative Code - Navigation Centers for the Homeless]

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Ordinance amending the Administrative Code to require the Department of Homelessness and Supportive Housing (HSH) to open a Navigation Center within six months in each of two supervisorial districts where no Navigation Center currently exists, and to open at least one Navigation Center within 30 months in each supervisorial district where no Navigation Center currently exists; to revise the operational standards for Navigation Centers by, among other things, allowing Navigation Centers to serve up to 130 residents, specifying that each Navigation Center must allow residents to reside at the Center for at least 90 days, and to continue in residence so long as they are participating in assigned services; to require each Navigation Center to develop a "Good Neighbor Policy" and a plan to conduct outreach to people experiencing homelessness in the neighborhood surrounding the Center; to require HSH to develop "Fair Share Siting Criteria" to inform the selection of sites for Navigation Centers; to provide that the Shelter Monitoring Committee shall have the power and duty to visit and monitor conditions at Navigation Centers, in addition to shelters; and affirming the Planning Department's determination under the California **Environmental Quality Act.** 

NOTE: Unchanged Code text and uncodified text are in plain Arial font.
Additions to Codes are in single-underline italics Times New Roman font.
Deletions to Codes are in strikethrough italics Times New Roman font.
Board amendment additions are in double-underlined Arial font.
Board amendment deletions are in strikethrough Arial font.
Asterisks (\* \* \* \*) indicate the omission of unchanged Code subsections or parts of tables.

Be it ordained by the People of the City and County of San Francisco:

### Section 1. Environmental Findings.

The Planning Department has determined that the actions contemplated in this ordinance comply with the California Environmental Quality Act (California Public Resources Code Sections 21000 et seq.). Said determination is on file with the Clerk of the Board of Supervisors in File No. \_\_\_\_\_ and is incorporated herein by reference. The Board affirms this determination.

### Section 2. Findings.

- (a) San Francisco faces a significant challenge in its efforts to assist people who are experiencing unsheltered homelessness. The 2019 San Francisco Point-in-Time Count estimated 9,784 individuals experiencing homelessness, with approximately 5,180 of those individuals living unsheltered, on any given night. The length of the City's shelter waitlist has grown steadily since 2014, and consistently there have been more than 1,000 people waiting to access a 90-day bed.
- (b) The Navigation Center model was first piloted in March 2015 to provide a low-barrier, service-rich alternative to traditional homeless shelters, with the goal of transitioning people off the streets and into longer-term solutions. Since then, the Department of Homelessness and Supportive Housing ("HSH") has opened eight Navigation Centers, six of which are still in operation as of April 2019. According to HSH, 46% of clients who access a Navigation Center "exit" homelessness, which is defined as obtaining permanent housing, securing temporary housing, or being reunified with family or friends through the Homeward Bound program. Between March 2015 and February 2019, 3,606 different individuals were served by a Navigation Center.
- (c) Navigation Centers have been opened in only three of the eleven supervisorial districts, even though 1) the Board of Supervisors has declared there to be a "shelter crisis" in

the City, 2) the Navigation Center model has proven to be successful, and 3) a significant number of people experience homelessness in every supervisorial district.

- (d) Mayors Ed Lee and London Breed have expressed support for having Navigation Centers in every supervisorial district. In 2017, Mayor Lee asked every Supervisor to identify a site in their district for a Navigation Center, and in 2019, Mayor Breed declared in her State of the City address that, "every part of our city, every neighborhood must be open to being part of the solution."
- (e) The San Francisco Chamber of Commerce's 2017 Dignity Health CityBeat Poll found that 60% of respondents identified homelessness and street behavior as a major issue facing San Francisco, 90% of respondents said they support Navigation Centers, 77% of respondents said they support having Navigation Centers in their neighborhoods, and 79% said they support giving budget priority to creating enough shelter beds.
- (f) Los Angeles and Washington, D.C., which both have significant numbers of people experiencing homelessness, have mandated that at least one shelter be opened in every Council District and Ward, respectively. Similarly, New York City has adopted "Fair Share Criteria" that require the city to consider fair and equitable geographic distribution when siting homeless shelters and services. San Francisco currently has no such policy requiring geographic equity when siting shelters or Navigation Centers.
- (g) Mayor London Breed announced in October 2018 that she plans to open 1,000 new shelter beds by 2020 to clear the City's nightly waitlist for shelter.
- (h) Homelessness is a public health issue that impacts the entire City of San Francisco, not just select parts of the City. The current distribution of shelters and Navigation Centers is densely concentrated and does not provide geographic equity, preventing San Francisco from providing resources on a city-wide scale.

Section 3. Chapter 106 of the Administrative Code is hereby amended by revising Section 106.2 and adding Section 106.3-1, to read as follows:

#### SEC. 106.2. OPERATIONAL REQUIREMENTS FOR NAVIGATION CENTERS.

- (a) Each Navigation Center shall perform a comprehensive assessment of a resident's needs within 72 hours of the resident's admission to the Navigation Center. After completing the assessment, the Navigation Center shall prepare an individualized plan ("Care Plan") that will list the services and programs that are necessary to support and stabilize the resident, and identify the providers of those services and programs if located off-site. Such services and programs may include, but are not limited to: medical services, behavioral health services, educational programs, public benefit programs, job readiness programs, intensive case management, substance use and addiction treatment, and housing programs. The Care Plan shall establish a timeline for the resident's participation in and/or use of the programs and services that are listed.
  - (ab) Each Navigation Center shall offer the following services:
- (1) Beds for no fewer than 40 and no more than  $1\theta\theta\underline{30}$  residents at a time, including, to the extent feasible, flexible housing arrangements whereby groups, families, and couples may stay together, provided that the  $1\theta\theta\underline{30}$ -resident cap may be exceeded at a specific Navigation Center or Centers upon a written finding by the City Administrator that exceeding the cap <u>is necessary and appropriate</u>, <u>and the reason or reasons therefor</u>, <u>and that it</u> would not compromise the objectives of this Chapter 106 or the operations of the affected Navigation Center or Centers. <u>Beds provided under this subsection (b)(1) must consist of a mattress that is elevated from the ground by a frame or other structure;</u>
  - (2) Adequate showers and bathroom facilities;
  - (3) Adequate <u>and secure</u> storage for residents' personal property;

- (4) In-and-out privileges allowing residents to leave and re-enter the facility, provided that the City Administrator has discretion to impose reasonable restrictions on in-and-out privileges at all Navigation Centers, and the City Administrator or City Administrator's designee has discretion to impose such restrictions at a specific Navigation Center;
- (5) <u>Daily Aa</u>ccess to <u>on-site</u> health services, including mental health services, drug and alcohol treatment, and harm reduction interventions conforming to the Department of Public Health's Policy on Harm Reduction, as that policy may be amended from time to time;
- (6) Intensive <u>one-on-one</u> case management to help connect people to housing and support their participation in their Care Plan;
- (7) Integration of low-threshold access to City services, including benefits screening and eligibility, transportation of belongings, and other services that will effectively reduce barriers to housing *and treatment*;
- (8) To the maximum extent feasible, a site that is at least 10,000 square feet in size, including outdoor space located within the boundaries of the Navigation Center site where residents may congregate, and that includes sufficient on-site office space where residents can meet with staff in a private setting; and
  - (9) Three meals per day-:
  - (10) Access to laundry facilities;
- (11) Transportation to appointments that a resident must attend as a condition of the resident's Care Plan; and
- (12) Daily activities that provide residents the opportunity to build new skills and improve their emotional and physical health.
  - (bc) Each Navigation Center shall allow residents to keep their pets with them.
- (c) At least one Navigation Center shall focus on the needs of homeless persons, aged 18-29, who have experienced street homelessness.

- (d) The City Administrator shall explore the feasibility of operating one Navigation Center as a managed alcohol shelter that would allow residents to consume alcohol within the facility, and would provide those residents with alcohol treatment and supportive shelter services.
- (d) Upon a resident's admission, and every two weeks thereafter, each Navigation Center shall conduct a Wellness Check consisting of an assessment of the resident's immediate physical and mental health needs.
- (e) Each Navigation Center shall ensure that there is at least one staff person on-site at all times who is responsible for addressing resident concerns and responding to emergencies.
- (f) Each Navigation Center shall allow residents to reside at the Navigation Center for a continuous stay of not less than 90 days. A Navigation Center shall allow a resident to reside at the Navigation Center beyond the initial 90-day stay so long as the resident is participating in the programs and/or services identified in the resident's Care Plan. Nothing in this subsection (f) is intended to limit the closing of a Navigation Center, as permitted under Section 106.3.
- (g) For each resident whose residence at a Navigation Center ends, each Navigation Center shall use its best efforts to:
- (1) Conduct an exit interview with the resident and develop a plan for the resident's continued access to programs and services; and
- (2) Maintain contact with the resident for not less than 60 days to support the resident's continued access to and participation in programs and services.
- (h) Each Navigation Center shall accept referral of residents from the Department of Public Health, the Department of Public Works, the Police Department, the Department of Homelessness and Supportive Housing ("HSH"), and any nonprofit partners that have been funded by HSH to coordinate such referrals. The City shall provide transportation to an individual who is referred to a Navigation Center for initial admission, where such individual is unable to get to the Navigation Center without assistance.

(i) Each Navigation Center shall establish a written grievance policy that describes the manner in which residents may file complaints and contest decisions made by the Navigation Center, including but not limited to, decisions to terminate a resident's stay based on a finding that the resident is not participating in the programs and/or services identified in the resident's Care Plan.

#### SEC. 106.3-1. REQUIREMENT TO OPEN NEW NAVIGATION CENTERS.

#### (a) **Definitions.**

"Navigation Center" shall mean a shelter meeting the definition in Section 106.1, and all the operational requirements of subsections 106.2(a)-(i).

### (b) Requirement to Open New Navigation Centers.

- (1) By no later than six months after the effective date of the ordinance enacting this Section 106.3-1 in Board File No. 190418, HSH, with the assistance of all other appropriate City departments, shall open Navigation Centers in at least two supervisorial districts in which no Navigation Center was operating on April 16, 2019.
- (2) By no later than 30 months after the effective date of the ordinance enacting this Section 106.3-1 in Board File No. 190418, HSH, with the assistance of all other appropriate City departments, shall open at least one Navigation Center in each supervisorial district in which no Navigation Center was operating on April 16, 2019. Navigation Centers opened under subsection (b)(1) shall count toward the requirement imposed by this subsection (b)(2).
- (3) If HSH opens any Navigation Centers between the introduction of the aforementioned ordinance and its effective date, such Navigation Centers may count toward the requirements imposed by subsections (b)(1) and (b)(2).
- (4) After selecting a site where a Navigation Center may be located, but before approving the opening of a Navigation Center on that site, the Director of HSH, in consultation with the member of the Board of Supervisors who represents the district in which the identified site is

located, shall conduct a thorough community outreach process with neighboring residents and businesses, neighborhood associations, and merchant associations regarding the site selection. The community outreach process shall consist of no fewer than three community meetings. For purposes of this subsection (b)(4), "approving" shall have the meaning set forth in Section 79.2(a) of the Administrative Code.

- (5) To support productive and communicative relationships between a Navigation

  Center and its neighbors, each Navigation Center shall develop a Good Neighbor Policy. The Good

  Neighbor Policy shall, at a minimum:
- (A) Identify a dedicated telephone hotline number for neighbors to use to communicate concerns about the Navigation Center;
- (B) Identify strategies that the Navigation Center will employ to limit noise from within the facility and discourage loitering in the area surrounding or nearby the facility; and

  (C) Identify services that will be employed to maintain the cleanliness of the area surrounding or nearby the facility.
- (6) Upon opening a Navigation Center, the Director of HSH shall identify Dedicated Outreach Zones in areas surrounding or nearby the Navigation Center, and shall develop an outreach plan in consultation with the Supervisor of the district in which the Navigation Center is located.

  During the operation of the Navigation Center, HSH's Homeless Outreach Team ("HOT Team") shall engage in outreach efforts to people experiencing homelessness in the Dedicated Outreach Zones, and shall provide a weekly report to the Director relaying the number people to whom the HOT Team offered services, and of those persons, the number who accepted services, the number who declined services, and the reasons for such declines.
- (c) Navigation Centers Supporting Specific Populations. HSH may operate any of the Navigation Centers opened during the 30-month period referenced in subsection (b)(2) to meet the needs of one or more of the specific populations as described in subsections (c)(1)-(c)(6) below.

	<u>(1)</u>	At least or	ie Navigat	<u>ion Cent</u>	er may l	<u>be operat</u>	ed as a r	nanaged a	<u>ilcohol s</u>	<u>:helter</u>
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- (2) At least one Navigation Center may focus on the needs of homeless persons between the ages of 18 and 29 (transitional-aged youth), inclusive, who have experienced street homelessness.
- (3) At least one Navigation Center may focus on serving transgender and gender non-conforming individuals who may be experiencing homelessness.
- (4) At least one Navigation Center may focus on providing safe space and on-site services to individuals who live in cars and recreational vehicles.
- (5) At least one Navigation Center may focus on the needs of another specific population experiencing homelessness, as determined by HSH, in consultation with the member of the Board of Supervisors who represents the district in which the identified site is located.
- (6) At least one Navigation Center may focus on serving homeless persons aged 62 and above.
- (d) Fair Share Siting Criteria. By no later than 60 days after the effective date of the ordinance enacting this Section 106.3-1 in Board File No. 190418, HSH, in consultation with other City departments as HSH deems appropriate, shall adopt Fair Share Siting Criteria to inform the selection of sites for Navigation Centers that consider the fair geographic distribution of Navigation Centers among communities, as well as communities' needs for services, the efficacy of service delivery, and the social and economic impact of Navigation Centers on their surrounding areas.

  Criteria shall include, but are not limited to: the size of the facility and the lot on which it is located, proximity to public transportation, a preference for publicly-owned land, proximity to persons who have a need for social services, and ease of making capital improvements.

Section 4. Article XII of Chapter 20 of the Administrative Code shall be amended by revising Sections 20.300 and 20.301, to read as follows:

#### SEC. 20.300. FINDINGS.

The Board of Supervisors finds and declares the following:

- (a) The City *and County of San Francisco* funds shelters, *navigation centers*, and resource centers that serve homeless people; and
- (b) There is a significant public interest in determining that the homeless shelters and navigation centers that the City funds are safe and sanitary, that the shelters' and navigation centers' policies and procedures are fair and meet the needs of the clients accessing shelter and navigation center services; that operators receiving City funds are complying with their contractual obligations to the City, and that shelter and navigation center clients benefit from the expenditure of public funds; and
- (c) The Mayor, the Board of Supervisors, the Local Homeless Coordinating Board, any future advisory body created by the City *and County of San Francisco*, and the public, among others, need to be able to access accurate and comprehensive information regarding shelters *and navigation centers*.

#### SEC. 20.301. DEFINITIONS.

For purposes of this Article <u>XII</u> only, <u>the following terms have the following meanings:</u>

"Navigation Center" shall mean a facility meeting the definition in Section 106.1 of Chapter

106 of this Code.

"sShelter" shall include shelters, *navigation centers*, and resource centers that have a primary goal of serving homeless people and that are funded in whole or in part by the City.

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Section 5. Effective Date. This ordinance shall become effective 30 days after enactment. Enactment occurs when the Mayor signs the ordinance, the Mayor returns the ordinance unsigned or does not sign the ordinance within ten days of receiving it, or the Board of Supervisors overrides the Mayor's veto of the ordinance.

Section 6. Scope of Ordinance. In enacting this ordinance, the Board of Supervisors intends to amend only those words, phrases, paragraphs, subsections, sections, articles, numbers, letters, punctuation marks, charts, diagrams, or any other constituent parts of the Administrative Code that are explicitly shown in this ordinance as additions, deletions, Board amendment additions, and Board amendment deletions in accordance with the "Note" that appears under the official title of the ordinance.

Section 7. Undertaking for the General Welfare. In enacting and implementing this ordinance, the City is assuming an undertaking only to promote the general welfare. It is not assuming, nor is it imposing on its officers and employees, an obligation for breach of which it is liable in money damages to any person who claims that such breach proximately caused injury.

APPRQVED AS TO FQRM:

DENNIS J. HERRERA, City Attorney

Deputy City Attorney

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### **REVISED LEGISLATIVE DIGEST**

(Substituted, 12/17/2019)

[Administrative Code - Navigation Centers for the Homeless]

Ordinance amending the Administrative Code to require the Department of Homelessness and Supportive Housing (HSH) to open a Navigation Center within six months in each of two supervisorial districts where no Navigation Center currently exists, and to open at least one Navigation Center within 30 months in each supervisorial district where no Navigation Center currently exists; to revise the operational standards for Navigation Centers by, among other things, allowing Navigation Centers to serve up to 130 residents, and specifying that each Navigation Center must allow residents to reside at the Center for at least 90 days, and to continue in residence so long as they are participating in assigned services; to require each Navigation Center to develop a "Good Neighbor Policy" and a plan to conduct outreach to people experiencing homelessness in the neighborhood surrounding the Center; to require HSH to develop "Fair Share Siting Criteria" to inform the selection of sites for Navigation Centers; to provide that the Shelter Monitoring Committee shall have the power and duty to visit and monitor conditions at Navigation Centers, in addition to shelters; and affirming the Planning Department's determination under the California **Environmental Quality Act.** 

#### **Existing Law**

Local law requires the City and County of San Francisco (the "City") to open and operate no fewer than eight Navigation Centers, which are temporary, low-barrier-to-entry shelters that, through case management and social service programs, aid in moving homeless people off the streets and into permanent housing or transitional or stable supportive housing that eventually leads to permanent housing.

Navigation Centers must comply with a variety of operational requirements. Among other things, they must: serve no more than 100 clients at a time, offer showers, bathrooms, and places to store client's belongings, allow clients to keep their pets with them, provide access to health services, including mental health services, drug and alcohol treatment, and harm reduction interventions, and offer intensive case management to help connect people to housing.

Local law requires the City to locate Navigation Centers in areas accessible to homeless people, and when selecting a site for a Navigation Center, to give first priority to unused or vacant sites owned or controlled by the City, second priority to sites owned or controlled by the City that are being used for other purposes but could feasibly be converted to Navigation Centers, and third priority to private property or property owned by other, non-City public

agencies, that could be leased or acquired by the City. Local law does not otherwise impose any limits or requirements with respect to the location of Navigation Centers. Local law establishes the Shelter Monitoring Committee, which has the power and duty to conduct site visits of City shelters and prepare reports on the conditions of those shelters for submission to the Mayor, the Board of Supervisors, the Local Homeless Coordinating Board, and relevant City departments.

#### Amendments to Current Law

The proposed ordinance would require the Department of Homelessness and Supportive Housing ("HSH") to open a Navigation Center within six months in each of two Supervisorial districts where no Navigation Center currently exists, and to open at least one Navigation Center within 30 months in each Supervisorial district where no Navigation Center currently exists.

The proposed ordinance would revise the operational standards for Navigation Centers by, among other things: requiring navigation centers to prepare a "Care Plan" for each resident that lists the services and programs that are necessary to support their stabilization; allowing Navigation Centers to have up to 130 beds; requiring that Navigation Centers conduct regular wellness checks of residents, and provide access to laundry facilities, transportation to programs and services required by a resident's Care Plan; requiring Navigation Centers to allow residents to stay for an initial stay of not less than 90 days, and to remain at the Navigation Center so long as they are in compliance with their Care Plan; and requiring Navigation Centers to establish written grievance policies.

After selecting a site where a Navigation Center may be located, but before approving the opening of a Navigation Center on that site, the Director of HSH, in consultation with the member of the Board of Supervisors who represents the district in which the identified site is located, would be required to conduct a thorough community outreach process with neighboring residents and businesses, neighborhood associations, and merchant associations on the site selection. The community outreach process must consist of no fewer than three community meetings. The ordinance would also require each Navigation Center to adopt a Good Neighbor Policy and an outreach plan designed to reach people experiencing homelessness in the area surrounding the Navigation Center.

The ordinance would allow the City to operate at least one Navigation Center to meet the needs of each of the following populations: persons with alcohol dependency; homeless persons between the ages of 18 and 29 (transitional-aged youth) who have experienced street homelessness; transgender and gender non-conforming individuals who may be experiencing homelessness; individuals who live in cars and recreational vehicles; and senior citizens.

The ordinance would also require HSH to adopt Fair Share Siting Criteria to inform the selection of sites for Navigation Centers that consider the fair geographic distribution of

Navigation Centers among communities as well as communities' needs for services, the efficacy of service delivery, and the social and economic impact of Navigation Centers on their surrounding areas.

The ordinance would also authorize the Shelter Monitoring Committee to visit and survey conditions at Navigation Centers, in addition to City shelters.

#### **Background Information**

San Francisco faces a significant challenge in its efforts to assist people who are experiencing unsheltered homelessness. The 2019 San Francisco Point-in-Time Count estimated 9,784 individuals experiencing homelessness, with approximately 5,180 of those individuals living unsheltered, on any given night. The length of the City's shelter waitlist has grown steadily since 2014, and consistently there have been more than 1,000 people waiting to access a 90-day bed.

The Navigation Center model was first piloted in March 2015 to provide a low-barrier, service-rich alternative to traditional homeless shelters, with the goal of transitioning people off the streets and into longer-term solutions. Since then, HSH has opened eight Navigation Centers, six of which are still in operation as of April 2019. According to HSH, 46% of clients who access a Navigation Center "exit" homelessness, which is defined as obtaining permanent housing, securing temporary housing, or being reunified with family or friends through the Homeward Bound program. Between March 2015 and February 2019, 3,606 different individuals were served by a Navigation Center.

Navigation Centers have been opened in only three out of the eleven Supervisorial Districts, even though 1) the Board of Supervisors has declared there to be a "shelter crisis" in the City and County of San Francisco, 2) the Navigation Center model has proven to be successful, and 3) there is a significant number of people experiencing homelessness in every Supervisorial District.

Los Angeles and Washington, D.C., which both have significant levels of people experiencing homelessness, have mandated that at least one shelter be opened in every Council District and Ward, respectively. Similarly, New York City has adopted "Fair Share Criteria" that require the city to consider fair and equitable geographic distribution when siting homeless shelters and services. San Francisco currently has no such policy requiring geographic equity when siting shelters or Navigation Centers.

Homelessness is a public health issue that impacts the entire City of San Francisco, not just select parts of the City. The current distribution of shelters and Navigation Centers is densely concentrated and does not provide geographic equity, preventing San Francisco from providing resources on a city-wide scale.

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